

Comprehensive School Safety Plan

**2024-2025
School Year**

School: North Tahoe High School
CDS Code: 31-3130010
District: Tahoe Truckee Unified School District
Address: 2945 Polaris Road
 Tahoe City CA 96145

Date of Adoption:
Date of Update:
Date of Review:

- with Staff 12/4/25
- with Law Enforcement 1/14/25
- with Fire Authority 1/17/25

Approved by:







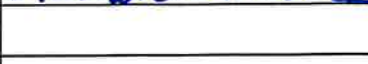
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Rachel Barker	Classroom Teacher		2/13/25
Kate Teller	Classroom Teacher		
Hana Lamb	Classroom Teacher		
Ryan Novack	Classroom Teacher		2/13/25
Jennifer Williams	School Staff		2/13/25
Gunnar Lucas	Student		2/13/25
Anibal Cordoba Sosa	Community Member		2/13/25
Marissa Rusek	Community Member		2/13/2025
Megan Hallenberg	Community Member		
Vallerie Laguna	Student		
Miguel Sanchez Lopez	Student		

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Comprehensive School Safety Plan Purpose

Effective January 1, 2019, Assembly Bill 1747 (Rodriguez), School Safety Plans, became law. This bill requires that during the writing and development of the comprehensive school safety plan (CSSP), the school site council or safety committee consult with a fire department and other first responder entities in addition to currently required entities. It requires the CSSP and any updates made to the plan to be shared with the law enforcement agency, the fire department, and the other first responder entities.

The California Education Code (sections 32280-32288) outlines the requirements of all schools operating any kindergarten and any grades 1 to 12, inclusive, to write and develop a school safety plan relevant to the needs and resources of that particular school.

In 2004, the Legislature and Governor recast and renumbered the Comprehensive School Safety Plan provisions in SB 719 and AB 115. It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting the provisions to support California public schools as they develop their mandated comprehensive safety plans that are the result of a systematic planning process, that include strategies aimed at the prevention of, and education about, potential incidents involving crime and violence on school campuses.

The historical requirement of the Comprehensive School Safety Plan was presented in Senate Bill 187, which was approved by the Governor and chaptered in 1997. This legislation contained a sunset clause that stated that this legislation would remain in effect only until January 1, 2000. Senate Bill 334 was approved and chaptered in 1999 and perpetuated this legislation under the requirement of the initial legislation.

Comprehensive School Safety Plans are required under SB 719 & AB 115 and contains the following elements:

Assessment of school crime committed on school campuses and at school-related functions

- Child abuse reporting procedures
- Disaster procedures
- Suspension and expulsion policies
- Procedures to notify teachers of dangerous pupils
- Discrimination and harassment policies
- School wide dress code policies
- Procedures for safe ingress and egress
- Policies enacted to maintain a safe and orderly environment
- Rules and procedures on school discipline
- Hate crime reporting procedures

The Comprehensive School Safety Plan will be reviewed and updated by March 1st every year. In July of every year, the school will report on the status of its school safety plan including a description of its key elements in the annual school accountability report card.

A copy of the Comprehensive School Safety Plan is available for review at North Tahoe High School, 2945 Polaris Road, Tahoe City, CA 96145.

Safety Plan Vision

TTUSD recognizes that students and staff have the right to a safe and secure campus where they are free from physical and psychological harm. The Board is fully committed to maximizing school safety and to creating a positive learning environment that includes strategies for violence prevention and high expectations for student conduct, responsible behavior, and respect for others. TTUSD is committed to ensuring that students and staff have a safe, secure campus and working environment that provides high-quality education for all.

Components of the Comprehensive School Safety Plan (EC 32281)

North Tahoe High School Safety Committee

Assessment of School Safety

North Tahoe High School is a comprehensive high school located in Tahoe City. North Tahoe High School works in cooperation with local law enforcement, community leaders, parents, pupils, teachers, administrators, and other persons in the prevention of campus crime and violence, and in developing comprehensive school safety plans that target the safety concerns identified through TTUSD's systemic planning process which involves North Tahoe High School's Leadership Team, the Site Safety Team, the TTUSD District Safety Committee, and other established community collaborations and partnerships. North Tahoe High School's addresses safety and is complemented by the Safety Procedural Plans that are kept on Emergency Clipboards in every instructional and office space on every campus.

Teachers and staff are dedicated to ensuring the academic success of every student and providing a safe and productive learning experience for all. The goals and objectives for climate and safety and are in alignment with the goals and objectives of the Tahoe Truckee Unified School District and the state of California. It is our intent to support students and staff in recognizing and building on the cultural richness of our school community. It is also our intent that by the end of this school year, parents, students and staff will feel more connected, more accepted, and more informed concerning activities both academically and socially at NTHS.

In addition, NTHS will experience a positive change in campus climate as evidenced in increase in positive attendance, reduction in student conflicts on campus, and a decrease of class time interruptions due to misconduct. All students will be disciplined consistently and fairly with consequences based on the progressive discipline policy and alternatives to suspension. Suspensions and expulsions occur only when required by law or when all other alternatives are exhausted. Students at North Tahoe High School are guided by specific guidelines and classroom expectations that promote respect, cooperation, and acceptance of others. The school's discipline philosophy promotes a safe school, a warm, friendly classroom environment, and demonstrates that good discipline is a solid foundation on which to build an effective school. Expectations for behavior are explicitly taught to students and shared with parents at the beginning of each school year through student-parent handbooks, teacher syllabi, and student agendas, and are reinforced throughout the year in Pathways classes, at assemblies, Back-to-School Night, Open House, and parent-teacher conferences.

The safety of students and staff is a primary goal at North Tahoe High School. All visitors and volunteers to the campus must sign in at the office and wear a visitor or volunteer badge at all times. Supervision is provided to ensure the safety of each student before school, during breaks, at lunch, after school, and at all home athletic events. Supervision is a responsibility shared among support staff, teachers, and the administration. The school is in compliance with the laws, rules, and regulations pertaining to hazardous materials and state earthquake standards. The school's disaster preparedness plan includes steps for ensuring student and staff safety during an emergency. Evacuation, Shelter-in-Place, Duck/Cover/Hold, and/or Lockdown drills are conducted and evaluated on a monthly basis throughout the school year. Tahoe Truckee Unified School district is following ALICE protocol. ALICE stands for Alert, Lockdown, Inform, Counter and Evacuate. ALICE is an emergency response protocol to be used in the rare, but very real, presence of an armed intruder. ALICE is a response that is designed to empower all citizens with the skills and knowledge to respond when shots are fired until public safety arrives. It is a response protocol that expand on the "Run, Hide, Fight" protocol and trains participants in how to implement it. Tahoe Truckee Unified School District has committed to having classified and certificated staff trained through an online course and/or scenarios by ALICE certified instructors at school district sites.

TTUSD District Vision

All Tahoe Truckee Unified School District scholars will be provided challenging and engaging learning opportunities in order to thrive and to be successful in a globally competitive age. This goal will be accomplished through collaboration with students, parents, staff, and the community, united in dedication to our children's future. Highly skilled, motivated and caring principals and teachers will engage scholars in effective and innovative instruction through a rigorous and relevant curriculum that promotes mastery of meaningful content, creativity, critical thinking, teamwork, problem solving, respect for diversity, the ability to communicate in multiple languages, and the effective use of technology. A culture of quality, accountability, responsibility, and respect shall characterize the school district.

NORTH TAHOE HIGH SCHOOL'S GUIDING PRINCIPLES:

- Students will be challenged by a relevant and rigorous curriculum with expectations for high levels of learning for everyone
- Students will have multiple opportunities to make informed decisions in a supportive, caring environment where respect, honesty, fairness, cooperation and commitment are practiced
- Students will attend a safe campus where social and individual responsibility are promoted
- Students will be served through a process of continuous assessment and improvement that requires and values the active participation and contributions of students, staff, parents and other stakeholders
- Students will be engaged in a high quality curricular and co-curricular program in which achievement is recognized and rewarded

DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICY

It is the policy of the Board of Education that its school campuses and District-supported educational activities be alcohol and drug free. The consequences for drug and alcohol offenses are listed under the Discipline Policy contained in this handbook. The school policy supports the District Policy and California Education Code. The school further recognizes that students using tobacco, alcohol and illegal drugs pose a threat to their own health and safety, as well as to that of other students and have a detrimental effect on the learning environment of their classes. It is the goal of the school to provide for the health and safety of all students and to deter the use of alcohol and illegal drugs by our students through education and the application of our discipline policy. The school will also encourage students who use alcohol and drugs to participate in treatment programs. The consequences for alcohol and drug offenses are a combination of the following: *Notification of Law Enforcement *In or out-of-school suspension *Social Probation, and/or a Restorative Justice contract, enrollment in a drug diversion program. The NIAA Drug and Alcohol Policy will be enforced for student athletes. Student athletes who are found to have used tobacco, drugs, or alcohol in or out of school will be immediately ineligible to compete in any NIAA competition.

DISCIPLINE POLICY

Each student attending North Tahoe High School has a right to the best education that can be provided. The most important events on this campus occur in the classroom. To enable teachers to most effectively teach, and students to most effectively learn, certain behaviors will not be tolerated. Such behavior could include the bringing and/or use of alcohol and drugs on campus, theft, unwillingness to comply with general school rules, continued non-diligence in studies, truancy, other acts posing a potential threat to students, staff, or the educational environment. Students displaying chronic absence, behavior or academic non-compliance may be recommended for alternative placement. TTUSD supports the need for a consistent set of district-wide student behavior standards by creating a discipline matrix that is followed by NTHS administration. On an annual basis, suspensions and expulsions will be reviewed to assure compliance with district philosophy, policy and administrative regulations.. It is important for students to know that the school may take action for any violation of school rules that occur at any time between when a student has left home and when they have returned to home. This applies to any school related function, and includes incidents which occur off campus. NTHS follows Restorative Practices protocols when harm has been done. TTUSD has provided training to most staff members on how to implement these practices.

Suspension Data

0% suspension rate 2020-2021
 1.8% suspension rate 2021-2022
 2.3% suspension rate 2022-2023
 0.6% suspension rate 2023-2024

Strategies and Programs to Provide and Maintain a High Level of Safety (EC 32281(a)1, items A-J)

North Tahoe High School has implemented a number of strategies and programs to provide and maintain a high level of safety on campus:

- Implementation of Restorative Modules as part of our schoolwide progressive discipline plan that incorporates a number of restorative practices, as an alternative to suspension
- Our Wellness Center has a full time Wellness Center Coordinator and a Mental Health Specialist, who is able to provide individual school-based therapy for students on campus. Additionally, the Wellness Center offers a number of different student workshop groups, including Mindfulness Based Substance Abuse Treatment, Social Skills, and more.

- Continued to use students groups (Leadership, LINK Crew, Hope Squad, Athletes Committed) to build connectedness within our student body
- Trained our students with ALICE protocols, with regular drills throughout the year
- Implemented a new anonymous reporting system for all students, which also includes 24/7 access to a crisis counselor as needed

North Tahoe High School athletic program also helped to increase students feeling connected to a caring adult on campus. According to the NTHS athletic program, 70% to 75% of NTHS students participated in at least one athletic season every school year. NTHS has 13 staff members that are either coaching an athletic/mountain bike team or helping as a volunteer. The 3 largest athletic programs (boys soccer, basketball and football) are all overseen by North Tahoe High School staff members.

Attendance is also a big part of connecting with students. North Tahoe High School implements a social probation policy that will include the events for Fall Homecoming, Winter Homecoming and Prom. Administration will identify attendance issues early in the year and refer them to the SARB board when appropriate. Students who are referred to the board tend to be freshman and sophomores. This allows for multiple levels of interventions to take place for a longer period of time. The Assistant Principal schedules Student Attendance Review Team (SART) meetings with 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th grade students.

(A) Child Abuse Reporting Procedures (EC 35294.2 [a] [2]; PC 11166)

District employees who are mandated reporters, as defined by law and administrative regulation, are obligated to report all known or suspected incidents of child abuse and neglect. The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the identification and reporting of known and suspected child abuse and neglect in accordance with the law. These employees receive annual training on the mandated reporting process. Procedures for reporting child abuse shall be included in the district and/or school comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 32282). The Superintendent or designee shall provide training regarding the duties of mandated reporters.

Definitions

Child abuse or neglect includes the following: (Penal Code 11165.5, 11165.6)

1. A physical injury or death inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by another person.
2. Sexual abuse of a child, including sexual assault or sexual exploitation, as defined in Penal Code 11165.1.
3. Neglect of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.2.
4. Willful harming or injuring of a child or the endangering of the person or health of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.3.
5. Unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Penal Code 11165.4.

Child abuse or neglect does not include:

1. A mutual affray between minors (Penal Code 11165.6)
2. An injury caused by reasonable and necessary force used by a peace officer acting within the course and scope of his/her employment (Penal Code 11165.6)
3. An injury resulting from the exercise by a teacher, vice principal, principal, or other certificated employee of the same degree of physical control over a student that a parent/guardian would be privileged to exercise, not exceeding the amount of physical control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of students, or maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning. (Education Code 44807)
4. An injury caused by a school employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to persons or damage to property, to protect himself/herself, or to obtain weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student. (Education Code 49001)
5. Physical pain or discomfort caused by athletic competition or other such recreational activity voluntarily engaged in by the student. (Education Code 49001).
6. Homelessness or classification as and unaccompanied minor (Penal Code 11165.15)

Mandated reporters include, but are not limited to, teachers; instructional aides; teacher's aides or assistants; classified employees; certificated pupil personnel employees; administrative officers or supervisors of child attendance; administrators and employees of a licensed day care facility; Head Start teachers; district police or security officers; licensed nurses or health care providers; and administrators, presenters, and counselors of a child abuse prevention program. (Penal Code 11165.7).

Reasonable suspicion means that it is objectively reasonable for a person to entertain a suspicion, based upon facts that could cause a reasonable person in a like position, drawing when appropriate on his/her training and experience, to suspect child abuse or neglect. However, reasonable suspicion does not require certainty that child abuse or neglect has occurred nor does it require a specific medical indication of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Reportable Offenses

A mandated reporter shall make a report using the procedures provided below whenever, in his/her professional capacity or within the scope of his/her employment, he/she has knowledge of or observes a child whom the mandated reporter knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Any mandated reporter who has knowledge of or who reasonably suspects that a child is suffering serious emotional damage or is at a substantial risk of suffering serious emotional damage, based on evidence of severe anxiety, depression, Comprehensive School Safety Plan 7 of 33 5/31/19 withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior towards self or others, may make a report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166.05, 11167)

Any district employee who reasonably believes that he/she has observed the commission of a murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury against a victim who is a child under age 14 shall notify a peace officer. (Penal Code 152.3, 288)

Responsibility for Reporting

The reporting duties of mandated reporters are individual and cannot be delegated to another person. (Penal Code 11166)

When two or more mandated reporters jointly have knowledge of a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect, the report may be made by a member of the team selected by mutual agreement and a single report may be made and signed by the selected member of the reporting team. Any member who has knowledge that the member designated to report has failed to do so shall thereafter make the report. (Penal Code 11166)

No supervisor or administrator shall impede or inhibit a mandated reporter from making a report. (Penal Code 11166)

Any person not identified as a mandated reporter who has knowledge of or observes a child whom he/she knows or reasonably suspects has been a victim of child abuse or neglect may report the known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

Reporting Procedures

1. Initial Telephone Report Immediately or as soon as practicable after knowing or observing suspected child abuse or neglect, a mandated reporter shall make an initial report by telephone to any police department (excluding a school district police/security department), sheriff's department, county probation department if designated by the county to receive such reports, or county welfare department. (Penal Code 11165.9, 11166)

Nevada County Child Protective Services
208 Sutton Way
Grass Valley, CA 95945
530-273-4291

Placer County Child Protective Services
101 Cirby Hills Drive
Roseville, CA 95678
916-787-8860

El Dorado County Child Protective Services
3368 Lake Tahoe Blvd. #100
South Lake, CA 96150
530-642-7100 or 530-573-3201

When the initial telephone report is made, the mandated reporter should note the name of the official contacted, the date and time contacted, and any instructions or advice received.

2. Written Report Within 36 hours of knowing or observing the information concerning the incident, the mandated reporter shall then prepare and either send, fax, or electronically submit to the appropriate agency a written follow-up report, which includes a completed Department of Justice form (SS 8572). (Penal Code 11166, 11168)

The Department of Justice form may be obtained from the district office or other appropriate agencies, such as the county probation or welfare department or the police or sheriff's department.

Reports of suspected child abuse or neglect shall include, if known: (Penal Code 11167)

- a. The name, business address, and telephone number of the person making the report and the capacity that makes the person a mandated reporter.
- b. The child's name and address, present location, and, where applicable, school, grade, and class.
- c. The names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the child's parents/guardians.
- d. The name, address, telephone number, and other relevant personal information about the person who might have abused or neglected the child.
- e. The information that gave rise to the reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect and the source(s) of that information.

The mandated reporter shall make a report even if some of this information is not known or is uncertain to him/her. (Penal Code 11167)

The mandated reporter may give to an investigator from an agency investigating the case, including a licensing agency, any information relevant to an incident of child abuse or neglect or to a report made for serious emotional damage pursuant to Penal Code 11166.05. (Penal Code 11167)

3. Internal Reporting

The mandated reporter shall not be required to disclose his/her identity to his/her supervisor, the principal, or the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee. (Penal Code 11166)

However, employees reporting child abuse or neglect to an appropriate agency are encouraged, but not required, to notify the principal as soon as possible after the initial telephone report to the appropriate agency. When so notified, the principal shall inform the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee.

The principal so notified shall provide the mandated reporter with any assistance necessary to ensure that reporting procedures are carried out in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. At the mandated reporter's request, the principal may assist in completing and filing the necessary forms.

Reporting the information to an employer, supervisor, principal, school counselor, co-worker, or other person shall not be a substitute for making a mandated report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

Training

Within the first six weeks of each school year, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide training on mandated reporting requirements to district employees and persons working on their behalf who are mandated reporters. Any school personnel hired during the school year shall receive such training within the first six weeks of employment. (Education Code 44691; Penal Code 11165.7)

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall use the online training module provided by the California Department of Social Services. (Education Code 44691)

The training shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, training in identification and reporting of child abuse and neglect. In addition, the training shall include information that failure to report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect as required by law is a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment and/or a fine as specified. (Education Code 44691; Penal Code 11165.7)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall obtain and retain proof of each mandated reporter's completion of the training. (Education Code 44691)

Victim Interviews by Social Services

Whenever the Department of Social Services or another government agency is investigating suspected child abuse or neglect that occurred within the child's home or out-of-home care facility, the student may be interviewed by an agency representative during school hours, on school premises. The Superintendent or designee shall give the student the choice of being interviewed in private or in the presence of any adult school employee or volunteer aide selected by the student. (Penal Code 11174.3)

A staff member or volunteer aide selected by a child may decline to be present at the interview. If the selected person accepts, the principal or designee shall inform him/her of the following requirements: (Penal Code 11174.3)

1. The purpose of the selected person's presence at the interview is to lend support to the child and enable him/her to be as comfortable as possible.
2. The selected person shall not participate in the interview.
3. The selected person shall not discuss the facts or circumstances of the case with the child.
4. The selected person is subject to the confidentiality requirements of the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, a violation of which is punishable as specified in Penal Code 11167.5.

If a staff member agrees to be present, the interview shall be held at a time during school hours when it does not involve an expense to the school. (Penal Code 11174.3)

Release of Child to Peace Officer

When a child is released to a peace officer and taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse or neglect, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee and/or principal shall not notify the parent/guardian, but rather shall provide the peace officer with the address and telephone number of the child's parent/guardian. (Education Code 48906)

(cf. 5145.11 - Questioning and Apprehension by Law Enforcement)

Parent/Guardian Complaints

Upon request, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide parents/guardians with procedures for reporting suspected child abuse occurring at a school site to appropriate agencies. For parents/guardians whose primary language is not English, such procedures shall be in their primary language and, when communicating orally regarding those procedures, an interpreter shall be provided.

To file a complaint against a district employee or other person suspected of child abuse or neglect at a school site, parents/guardians may file a report by telephone, in person, or in writing with any appropriate agency identified above under "Reporting Procedures." If a parent/guardian makes a complaint about an employee to any other employee, the employee receiving the information shall notify the parent/guardian of procedures for filing a complaint with the appropriate agency. The employee also is obligated pursuant to Penal Code 11166 to file a report himself/herself using the procedures described above for mandated reporters.

(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)

In addition, if the child is enrolled in special education, a separate complaint may be filed with the California Department of Education pursuant to 5 CCR 4650.

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

Notifications

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide to all new employees who are mandated reporters a statement that informs them of their status as mandated reporters, their reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166, and their confidentiality rights under Penal Code 11167. The district also shall provide these new employees with a copy of Penal Code 11165.7, 11166, and 11167. (Penal Code 11165.7, 11166.5)

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)

Before beginning employment, any person who will be a mandated reporter by virtue of his/her position shall sign a statement indicating that he/she has knowledge of the reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166 and will comply with those provisions. The signed statement shall be retained by the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee. (Penal Code 11166.5)

Employees who work with dependent adults shall be notified of legal responsibilities and reporting procedures pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 15630-15637.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee also shall notify all employees that:

1. A mandated reporter who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for making a report and this immunity shall apply even if the mandated reporter acquired the knowledge or reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect outside of his/her professional capacity or outside the scope of his/her employment. Any other person making a report shall not incur civil or criminal liability unless it can be proven that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11172)
2. If a mandated reporter fails to timely report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect, he/she may be guilty of a crime punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. (Penal Code 11166)
3. No employee shall be subject to any sanction by the district for making a report unless it can be shown that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11166)

(B) Disaster Procedures (EC 35295-35297; GC 8607 and 3100)

Disaster Plan (See Appendix C-F)

The Tahoe Truckee Unified School District will take all necessary measures to keep students, staff, and visitors safe in the event of a disaster. The TTUSD Emergency Response Plan will be provided to each school site and is not available to the Public. The Emergency Response Plan includes the following:

Incorporates strategies of the Incident Command System, Standardized Emergency Management System, and National Incident Management System.

Maps out specific evacuation procedures within the school disaster plan.

Provides guidance for emergency response to a variety of potential hazards and incidents, including "duck and cover" procedures following an earthquake.

Identifies emergency response training and exercise opportunities for students and staff.

Adaptations for Students with Disabilities

For the purposes of this section, students with special needs are those who cannot comfortably or safely access and use the standard resources offered in disaster preparedness, relief and recovery, whether their disability is chronic or temporary. For individuals with special needs, physical environments become a great deal more hostile and difficult to deal with during and after an emergency. The ability to get to accessible exits and personal items may be reduced. Communication may be impeded at a time when clear and rapid communication is crucial to safety and survival. To comply with statutes involving students with special needs, individuals responsible for evacuation and emergency operation plans, notification protocols, shelter identification, emergency medical care and other emergency response and recovery programs must:

have sound working knowledge of the accessibility and nondiscrimination requirements applicable under Federal disability rights laws;

know the special needs demographics of the students attending classes on site;

involve students with different types of disabilities and staff and teachers in identifying the communication and transportation needs, accommodations, support systems, equipment, services, and supplies that they will need during an emergency;

consider emergency accommodations for those with temporary disabilities;

identify existing resources within the school and local community that meet the special needs of these students; develop new community partners and resources, as needed;

inform parents about the efforts to keep their child safe at school;

identify medical needs and make an appropriate plan;

determine transportation needs, special vans and buses for students;

identify any necessary tools such as personal response plans, evacuation equipment or visual aids;

include local responders and as appropriate assist in establishing a relationship between first responders and individual students with disabilities and their educational support staff.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Considerations

Emergency preparedness and response programs must be made accessible to individuals with access and functional needs and as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA). Access and functional needs populations may have additional needs before, during and after an emergency in functional areas, including but not limited to: maintaining independence, communication, transportation, supervision, and medical care. Included in the District's planning efforts for those with access and functional needs are notification supervision, medical and care protocols, evacuation considerations, emergency transportation issues, sheltering considerations, accessibility to the PK-8 School District EOP, medications, accessibility to mobility devices while in transit or sheltering and accessibility to information.

Emergency Preparedness for Students with Disabilities

Evacuation

Are all evacuation routes (on and off-campus) clearly marked and navigable by students who use a wheelchair, walker, cane or have limited mobility/visual impairments?

Does the student attend class/activities upstairs and have a physical disability that makes it difficult to negotiate stairs?

Plan for Evacuation Assistance

- Stay calm
- Explain what is happening and what students need to do even if you think they don't understand
- Make sure all staff members know what to do
- Know the students, their needs and fragilities
- Pre-identify and train 3 rescuers (and back-ups for each rescuer) for every student needing assistance
- Evacuate necessary equipment with students and keep it ready to go by the door
- Rescuers and students must practice and participate fully in all emergency drills

Mobility Disabilities Evacuation

Demonstrate to staff how to evacuate wheelchairs. Evaluate which methods will work best for your individual students. Devices can be used to assist multiple students if necessary.

Moderate/Severe Special Day Class (SDC) Evacuation

- Speak calmly
- Speak in short, clear phrases
- Extra practice helps students gain familiarity with the evacuation route
- Gain students' attention
- Communicate (verbal, visual, modeling) hazards as you guide
- Allow extra processing time for response
- Consider tactile strips along the evacuation route
- Account for unaccompanied students immediately in an emergency
- Alarm tones can be painful for those with hearing aids – students can be reminded to turn them down until alarms are turned off. Remember to tell them to turn the hearing aids back up
- Increased supervision if possible
- Check for injuries if appropriate
- If possible/feasible, allow students to bring comfort items, such as a favorite hat, toy, or electronic device
- Ensure emergency supply bag is accessible and clearly marked (backpacks are recommended for carrying supplies to keep hands free)
- Have extra supplies in emergency bin and check expiration dates (for items such as Pediasure and formula)
- Take care moving oxygen as it is pressurized, and secure tanks once moved
- Diapers, gloves, bags, sanitary pads, sanitizer, and wipes in bin

Earthquake

Does the student have a physical disability that makes getting under a desk difficult?

Lock/Cover/Hold on instead of Drop/Cover/Hold on

- Roll wheelchair into an area of the classroom with structural protection
- Lock wheels
- Cover head and eyes to best of ability
- Rescuers need to Drop, Cover, and Hold on, too

Transportation/Relocation

- Know what type and number of specialized buses you may need for transportation
- Talk with families about their plan to pick up their child in a disaster. Do they have the necessary transportation? If not, you may have those students for a longer period of time.

Public Agency Use of School Buildings for Emergency Shelters

We offer our schools for public shelters in case of a natural disaster or pandemic event. We cooperate with the Placer, Nevada, and El Dorado County Emergency Response Team as well as the Town of Truckee Emergency Management Team and the Red Cross. If our buildings are used as shelters during the school day, non students are supervised to protect the safety of our students. The school district or county office of education shall cooperate with the public agency in furnishing and maintaining the services as the school district or county office of education may deem necessary to meet the needs of the community. (Ed code 32282 B (V ii))

(C) School Suspension, Expulsion and Mandatory Expulsion Guidelines

The Governing Board desires to provide district students access to educational opportunities in an orderly school environment that protects their safety and security, ensures their welfare and well-being, and promotes their learning and development. The Board shall develop rules and regulations setting the standards of behavior expected of district students and the disciplinary processes and procedures for addressing violations of those standards, including suspension and/or expulsion.

The grounds for suspension and expulsion and the procedures for considering, recommending, and/or implementing suspension and expulsion shall be only those specified in law, in this policy, and in the accompanying administrative regulation.

Except when otherwise permitted by law, a student may be suspended or expelled only when his/her behavior is related to a school activity or school attendance occurring within any district school or another school district, regardless of when it occurs, including, but not limited to, the following: (Education Code 48900(s))

While on school grounds

While going to or coming from school

During the lunch period, whether on or off the school campus

During, going to, or coming from a school-sponsored activity

District staff shall enforce the rules concerning suspension and expulsion of students fairly, consistently, equally, and in accordance with the district's nondiscrimination policies.

Appropriate Use of Suspension Authority

Except when a student's act violates Education Code 48900(a)-(e), as listed in items #1-5 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" of the accompanying administrative regulation, or when his/her presence causes a danger to others, suspension shall be used only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5, 48900.6)

A student's parents/guardians shall be notified as soon as possible when there is an escalating pattern of misbehavior that could lead to on-campus or off-campus suspension.

No student in grades K-3 may be suspended for disruption or willful defiance, except by a teacher pursuant to Education Code 48910. (Education Code 48900)

Students shall not be suspended or expelled for truancy, tardiness, or absenteeism from assigned school activities.

On-Campus Suspension

To ensure the proper supervision and ongoing learning of students who are suspended for any of the reasons enumerated in Education Code 48900 and 48900.2, but who pose no imminent danger or threat to anyone at school and for whom expulsion proceedings have not been initiated, the Superintendent or designee shall establish a supervised suspension classroom program which meets the requirements of law.

Except where a supervised suspension is permitted by law for a student's first offense, supervised suspension shall be imposed only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5)

Authority to Expel

A student may be expelled only by the Board. (Education Code 48918(j))

As required by law, the Superintendent or principal shall recommend expulsion and the Board shall expel any student found to have committed any of the following "mandatory recommendation and mandatory expulsion" acts at school or at a school activity off school grounds: (Education Code 48915)

Possessing a firearm which is not an imitation firearm, as verified by a certificated employee, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence

Selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm

Brandishing a knife at another person

Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058

Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a, or 289, or committing a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4

Possessing an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921

For all other violations listed in the accompanying administrative regulation under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" and "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12," the Superintendent or principal shall have the discretion to recommend expulsion of a student. If expulsion is recommended, the Board shall order the student expelled only if it makes a finding of either or both of the following: (Education Code 48915(b) and (e))

That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct

That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others

A vote to expel a student shall be taken in an open session of a Board meeting.

The Board may vote to suspend the enforcement of the expulsion order pursuant to the requirements of law and the accompanying administrative regulation. (Education Code 48917)

No student shall be expelled for disruption or willful defiance. (Education Code 48900)

No child enrolled in a preschool program shall be expelled except under limited circumstances as specified in AR 5148.3 - Preschool/Early Childhood Education.

Due Process

The Board shall provide for the fair and equitable treatment of students facing suspension and/or expulsion by affording them their due process rights under the law. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall comply with procedures for notices, hearings, and appeals as specified in law and administrative regulation. (Education Code 48911, 48915, 48915.5, 48918)

Maintenance and Monitoring of Outcome Data

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain outcome data related to student suspensions and expulsions in accordance with Education Code 48900.8 and 48916.1, including, but not limited to, the number of students recommended for expulsion, the grounds for each recommended expulsion, the actions taken by the Board, the types of referral made after each expulsion, and the disposition of the students after the expulsion period. For any expulsion that involves the possession of a firearm, such data shall include the name of the school and the type of firearm involved, as required pursuant to 20 USC 7961. Suspension and expulsion data shall be reported to the Board annually and to the California Department of Education when so required.

In presenting the report to the Board, the Superintendent or designee shall disaggregate data on suspensions and expulsions by school and by numerically significant student subgroups, including, but not limited to, ethnic subgroups, socioeconomically disadvantaged students, English learners, students with disabilities, foster youth, and homeless students. Based on the data, the Board shall address any identified disparities in the imposition of student discipline and shall determine whether and how the district is meeting its goals for improving school climate as specified in its local control and accountability plan.

See Administrative Regulations 5144.1 and 5144.2 for complete suspension and expulsion definitions and procedures.

(D) Procedures to Notify Teachers of Dangerous Pupils (EC 49079)

(a) A school district shall inform the teacher of each pupil who has engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, any of the acts described in any of the subdivisions, except subdivision (h), of Section 48900 or in Section 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4, or 48900.7 that the pupil engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, those acts. The district shall provide the information to the teacher based upon any records that the district maintains in its ordinary course of business, or receives from a law enforcement agency, regarding a pupil described in this section.

(b) A school district, or school district officer or employee, is not civilly or criminally liable for providing information under this section unless it is proven that the information was false and that the district or district officer or employee knew or should have known that the information was false, or the information was provided with a reckless disregard for its truth or falsity.

(c) An officer or employee of a school district who knowingly fails to provide information about a pupil who has engaged in, or who is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, the acts referred to in subdivision (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor, which is punishable by confinement in the county jail for a period not to exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both.

(d) The information provided shall be from the previous three school years.

(e) Any information received by a teacher pursuant to this section shall be received in confidence for the limited purpose for which it was provided and shall not be further disseminated by the teacher.

(E) Sexual Harassment Policies (EC 212.6 [b])

Students

Board Policy 5145.7

The Governing Board is committed to maintaining a safe school environment that is free from harassment and discrimination. The Board prohibits, at school or at school-sponsored or school-related activities, sexual harassment targeted at any student by anyone. The Board also prohibits retaliatory behavior or action against any person who reports, files a complaint or testifies about, or otherwise supports a complainant in alleging sexual harassment.

The district strongly encourages students who feel that they are being or have been sexually harassed on school grounds or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity by another student or an adult, or who have experienced off-campus sexual harassment that has a continuing effect on campus, to immediately contact their teacher, the principal, the district's Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Any employee who receives a report or observes an incident of sexual harassment shall notify the Title IX Coordinator.

Once notified, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure the complaint or allegation is addressed through AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures or BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures, as applicable. Because a complaint or allegation that is dismissed or denied under the Title IX complaint procedure may still be subject to consideration under state law, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure that any implementation of AR 5145.71 concurrently meets the requirements of BP/AR 1312.3.

The Title IX Coordinator shall offer supportive measures to the complainant and respondent, as deemed appropriate under the circumstances.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall inform students and parents/guardians of the district's sexual harassment policy by disseminating it through parent/guardian notifications, publishing it on the district's web site, and including it in student and staff handbooks. All district staff shall be trained regarding the policy.

Instruction/Information

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that all district students receive age-appropriate information on sexual harassment. Such instruction and information shall include:

1. What acts and behavior constitute sexual harassment, including the fact that sexual harassment could occur between people of the same sex and could involve sexual violence
2. A clear message that students do not have to endure sexual harassment under any circumstance
3. Encouragement to report observed incidents of sexual harassment even when the alleged victim of the harassment has not complained
4. A clear message that student safety is the district's primary concern, and that any separate rule violation involving an alleged victim or any other person reporting a sexual harassment incident will be addressed separately and will not affect the manner in which the sexual harassment complaint will be received, investigated, or resolved
5. A clear message that, regardless of a complainant's noncompliance with the writing, timeline, or other formal filing requirements, every sexual harassment allegation that involves a student, whether as the complainant, respondent, or victim of the harassment, shall be investigated and action shall be taken to respond to harassment, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effect on students
6. Information about the district's procedures for investigating complaints and the person(s) to whom a report of sexual harassment should be made

7. Information about the rights of students and parents/guardians to file a civil or criminal complaint, as applicable, including the right to file a civil or criminal complaint while the district investigation of a sexual harassment complaint continues
8. A clear message that, when needed, the district will implement supportive measures to ensure a safe school environment for a student who is the complainant or victim of sexual harassment and/or other students during an investigation

Disciplinary Actions

Upon completion of an investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any student found to have engaged in sexual harassment or sexual violence in violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action. For students in grades 4-12, disciplinary action may include suspension and/or expulsion, provided that, in imposing such discipline, the entire circumstances of the incident(s) shall be taken into account.

Upon investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any employee found to have engaged in sexual harassment or sexual violence toward any student shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with law and the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

Record-Keeping

In accordance with law and district policies and regulations, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of sexual harassment to enable the district to monitor, address, and prevent repetitive harassing behavior in district schools.

Administrative Regulation 5145.7 Definitions

Sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the educational setting, under any of the following conditions: (Education Code 212.5; 5 CCR 4916)

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or condition of a student's academic status or progress.
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by a student is used as the basis for academic decisions affecting the student.
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact on the student's academic performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment.
4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by the student is used as the basis for any decision affecting the student regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through any district program or activity.

Any prohibited conduct that occurs off campus or outside of school-related or school-sponsored programs or activities will be regarded as sexual harassment in violation of district policy if it has a continuing effect on or creates a hostile school environment for the complainant or victim of the conduct.

For purposes of applying the complaint procedures specified in Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, sexual harassment is defined as any of the following forms of conduct that occurs in an education program or activity in which a district school exercises substantial control over the context and respondent: (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

1. A district employee conditioning the provision of a district aid, benefit, or service on the student's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct
2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to the district's education program or activity
3. Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291

Examples of Sexual Harassment

Examples of types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute sexual harassment under state and/or federal law, in accordance with the definitions above, include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome leering, sexual flirtations, or propositions
2. Unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments, or sexually degrading descriptions
3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body or overly personal conversation
4. Sexual jokes, derogatory posters, notes, stories, cartoons, drawings, pictures, obscene gestures, or computer-generated images of a sexual nature
5. Spreading sexual rumors
6. Teasing or sexual remarks about students enrolled in a predominantly single-sex class
7. Massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking, or brushing the body
8. Touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way
9. Impeding or blocking movements or any physical interference with school activities when directed at an individual on the basis of sex
10. Displaying sexually suggestive objects
11. Sexual assault, sexual battery, or sexual coercion
12. Electronic communications containing comments, words, or images described above

Title IX Coordinator/Compliance Officer

The district designates the following individual(s) as the responsible employee(s) to coordinate its efforts to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 in accordance with AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures, as well as to oversee investigate, and/or resolve sexual harassment complaints processed under AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The Title IX Coordinator(s) may be contacted at:

Executive Director of Student Services
11603 Donner Pass Road
Truckee, CA 96161
(530) 582-2560

Notifications

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall notify students and parents/guardians that the district does not discriminate on the basis of sex as required by Title IX and that inquiries about the application of Title IX to the district may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator and/or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education. (34 CFR 106.8)

The district shall notify students and parents/guardians of the name or title, office address, email address, and telephone number of the district's Title IX Coordinator. (34 CFR 106.8)

A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and regulation shall:

1. Be included in the notifications that are sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year (Education Code 48980; 5 CCR 4917)
2. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building or other area where notices of district rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct are posted (Education Code 231.5)
3. Be summarized on a poster which shall be prominently and conspicuously displayed in each bathroom and locker room at each school. The poster may be displayed in public areas that are accessible to and frequented by students, including, but not limited to, classrooms, hallways, gymnasiums, auditoriums, and cafeterias. The poster shall display the rules and procedures for reporting a charge of sexual harassment; the name, phone number, and email address of an appropriate school employee to contact to report a charge of sexual harassment; the rights of the reporting student, the complainant, and the respondent; and the responsibilities of the school. (Education Code 231.6)
4. Be posted, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6; 34 CFR 106.8)
5. Be provided as part of any orientation program conducted for new and continuing students at the beginning of each quarter, semester, or summer session (Education Code 231.5)
6. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct (Education Code 231.5)
7. Be included, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in any handbook provided to students or parents/guardians (34 CFR 106.8)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall also post the definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6)

Reporting Complaints

A student or parent/guardian who believes that the student has been subjected to sexual harassment by another student, an employee, or a third party or who has witnessed sexual harassment is strongly encouraged to report the incident to a teacher, the principal, the district's Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Within one school day of receiving such a report, the principal or other school employee shall forward the report to the district's Title IX Coordinator. Any school employee who observes an incident of sexual harassment involving a student shall, within one school day, report the observation to the principal or Title IX Coordinator. The report shall be made regardless of whether the alleged victim files a formal complaint or requests confidentiality.

When a report or complaint of sexual harassment involves off-campus conduct, the Title IX Coordinator shall assess whether the conduct may create or contribute to the creation of a hostile school environment. If the Title IX Coordinator determines that a hostile environment may be created, the complaint shall be investigated and resolved in the same manner as if the prohibited conduct occurred at school.

When a verbal or informal report of sexual harassment is submitted, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with applicable district complaint procedures.

Complaint Procedures

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment by and against students shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with law and district procedures. The Title IX Coordinator shall review the allegations to determine the applicable procedure for responding to the complaint. All complaints that meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures. Other sexual harassment complaints shall be investigated and resolved pursuant to BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

If sexual harassment is found following an investigation, the Title IX Coordinator, or designee in consultation with the Coordinator, shall take prompt action to stop the sexual harassment, prevent recurrence, implement remedies, and address any continuing effects.

Administrative Regulation 5145.71

The complaint procedures described in this administrative regulation shall be used to address any complaint governed by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 alleging that a student, while in an education program or activity in which a district school exercises substantial control over the context and respondent, was subjected to one or more of the following forms of sexual harassment: (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

1. A district employee conditioning the provision of a district aid, benefit, or service on the student's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct
2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to the district's education program or activity
3. Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291

All other sexual harassment complaints or allegations brought by or on behalf of students shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The determination of whether the allegations meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be made by the district's Title IX Coordinator.

Because the complainant has a right to pursue a complaint under BP/AR 1312.3 for any allegation that is dismissed or denied under the Title IX complaint procedure, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure that all requirements and timelines for BP/AR 1312.3 are concurrently met while implementing the Title IX procedure.

Reporting Allegations/Filing a Formal Complaint

A student who is the alleged victim of sexual harassment or the student's parent/guardian may submit a report of sexual harassment to the district's Title IX Coordinator using the contact information listed in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment or to any other available school employee, who shall forward the report to the Title IX Coordinator within one day of receiving the report.

Upon receiving such a report, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the complainant of the right to file a formal complaint and the process for filing a formal complaint. (34 CFR 106.44)

A formal complaint, with the complainant's physical or digital signature, may be filed with the Title IX Coordinator in person, by mail, by email, or by any other method authorized by the district. (34 CFR 106.30)

Even if the alleged victim chooses not to file a formal complaint, the Title IX Coordinator shall file a formal complaint in situations when a safety threat exists. In addition, the Title IX Coordinator may file a formal complaint in other situations as permitted under the Title IX regulations, including as part of the district's obligation to not be deliberately indifferent to known allegations of sexual harassment. In such cases, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide the alleged victim notices as required by the Title IX regulations at specific points in the complaint process.

The Title IX Coordinator, investigator, decision-maker, or a facilitator of an informal resolution process shall not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent. Such persons shall receive training in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45. (34 CFR 106.45)

Supportive Measures

Upon receipt of a report of Title IX sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly contact the complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures and shall consider the complainant's wishes with respect to the supportive measures implemented. Supportive measures shall be offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, and without charge to the complainant or the respondent before or after the filing of a formal complaint or where no formal complaint has been filed. Such measures shall be nondisciplinary, nonpunitive, and designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's education program or activity without unreasonably burdening the other party, including measures designed to protect the safety of all parties or the district's educational environment or to deter sexual harassment. Supportive measures may include, but are not limited to, counseling, course-related adjustments, modifications of class schedules, mutual restrictions on contact, increased security, and monitoring of certain areas of the campus. (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

The district shall maintain as confidential any supportive measures provided to the complainant or respondent, to the extent that maintaining such confidentiality would not impair the district's ability to provide the supportive measures. (34 CFR 106.30)

Emergency Removal from School

A student shall not be disciplined for alleged sexual harassment under Title IX until the investigation has been completed. However, on an emergency basis, the district may remove a student from the district's education program or activity, provided that the district conducts an individualized safety and risk analysis, determines that removal is justified due to an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of any student or other individual arising from the allegations, and provides the student with notice and an opportunity to challenge the decision immediately following the removal. This authority to remove a student does not modify a student's rights under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. (34 CFR 106.44)

If a district employee is the respondent, the employee may be placed on administrative leave during the pendency of the formal complaint process. (34 CFR 106.44)

Dismissal of Complaint

The Title IX Coordinator shall dismiss a formal complaint if the alleged conduct would not constitute sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30 even if proved. The Title IX Coordinator shall also dismiss any complaint in which the alleged conduct did not occur in the district's education program or activity or did not occur against a person in the United States, and may dismiss a formal complaint if the complainant notifies the district in writing that the complainant would like to withdraw the complaint or any allegations in the complaint, the respondent is no longer enrolled or employed by the district, or sufficient circumstances prevent the district from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination with regard to the complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

Upon dismissal, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly send written notice of the dismissal and the reasons for the dismissal simultaneously to the parties, and shall inform them of their right to appeal the dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegation in the complaint in accordance with the appeal procedures described in the section "Appeals" below. (34 CFR 106.45)

If a complaint is dismissed, the conduct may still be addressed pursuant to BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as applicable.

Informal Resolution Process

When a formal complaint of sexual harassment is filed, the district may offer an informal resolution process, such as mediation, at any time prior to reaching a determination regarding responsibility. The district shall not require a party to participate in the informal resolution process or to waive the right to an investigation and adjudication of a formal complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

The district may facilitate an informal resolution process provided that the district: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Provides the parties with written notice disclosing the allegations, the requirements of the informal resolution process, the right to withdraw from the informal process and resume the formal complaint process, and any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including that records will be maintained or could be shared.
2. Obtains the parties' voluntary, written consent to the informal resolution process

3. Does not offer or facilitate an informal resolution process to resolve allegations that an employee sexually harassed a student

Written Notice

If a formal complaint is filed, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide the known parties with written notice of the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. The district's complaint process, including any informal resolution process
2. The allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment with sufficient details known at the time, including the identity of parties involved in the incident if known, the conduct allegedly constituting sexual harassment, and the date and location of the alleged incident if known. Such notice shall be provided with sufficient time for the parties to prepare a response before any initial interview.

If, during the course of the investigation, new Title IX allegations arise about the complainant or respondent that are not included in the initial notice, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide notice of the additional allegations to the parties.

3. A statement that the respondent is presumed not responsible for the alleged conduct and that a determination regarding responsibility is made at the conclusion of the complaint process
4. The opportunity for the parties to have an advisor of their choice who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney, and the ability to inspect and review evidence
5. The prohibition against knowingly making false statements or knowingly submitting false information during the complaint process

The above notice shall also include the name of the investigator, facilitator of an informal process, and decision-maker and shall inform the parties that, if at any time a party has concerns regarding conflict of interest or bias regarding any of these persons, the party should immediately notify the Title IX Coordinator.

Investigation Procedures

During the investigation process, the district's designated investigator shall: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present witnesses, including fact and expert witnesses, and other inculpatory and exculpatory evidence
2. Not restrict the ability of either party to discuss the allegations under investigation or to gather and present relevant evidence
3. Provide the parties with the same opportunities to have others present during any grievance proceeding, including the opportunity to be accompanied to any related meeting or proceeding by the advisor of their choice, who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney
4. Not limit the choice or presence of an advisor for either the complainant or respondent in any meeting or grievance proceeding, although the district may establish restrictions regarding the extent to which the advisor may participate in the proceedings as long as the restrictions apply equally to both parties
5. Provide, to a party whose participation is invited or expected, written notice of the date, time, location, participants, and purpose of all investigative interviews or other meetings, with sufficient time for the party to prepare to participate
6. Send in an electronic format or hard copy to both parties and their advisors, if any, the evidence obtained as part of the investigation that is directly related to the allegations raised in the complaint, and provide the parties at least 10 days to submit a written response for the investigator to consider prior to the completion of the investigative report
7. Objectively evaluate all relevant evidence, including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence, and determine credibility in a manner that is not based on a person's status as a complainant, respondent, or witness

8. Create an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence and, at least 10 days prior to the determination of responsibility, send to the parties and their advisors, if any, the investigative report in an electronic format or a hard copy, for their review and written response

Questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant, unless such questions and evidence are offered to prove that someone other than the respondent committed the conduct alleged by the complainant or if the questions and evidence concern specific incidents of the complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the respondent and are offered to prove consent. (34 CFR 106.45)

Privacy rights of all parties to the complaint shall be maintained in accordance with applicable state and federal laws.

If the complaint is against an employee, rights conferred under an applicable collective bargaining agreement shall be applied to the extent they do not conflict with the Title IX requirements.

Written Decision

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer shall designate an employee as the decision-maker to determine responsibility for the alleged conduct, who shall not be the Title IX Coordinator or a person involved in the investigation of the matter. (34 CFR 106.45)

After the investigative report has been sent to the parties but before reaching a determination regarding responsibility, the decision-maker shall afford each party the opportunity to submit written, relevant questions that the party wants asked of any party or witness, provide each party with the answers, and allow for additional, limited follow-up questions from each party

The decision-maker shall issue, and simultaneously provide to both parties, a written decision as to whether the respondent is responsible for the alleged conduct. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall be issued within 60 calendar days of the receipt of the complaint.

The timeline may be temporarily extended for good cause with written notice to the complainant and respondent of the extension and the reasons for the action. (34 CFR 106.45)

In making this determination, the decision-maker shall use the "preponderance of the evidence" standard for all formal complaints of sexual harassment. The same standard of evidence shall be used for formal complaints against students as for complaints against employees. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall include the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Identification of the allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30
2. A description of the procedural steps taken from receipt of the formal complaint through the written decision, including any notifications to the parties, interviews with parties and witnesses, site visits, methods used to gather other evidence, and hearings held if the district includes hearings as part of the grievance process
3. Findings of fact supporting the determination
4. Conclusions regarding the application of the district's code of conduct or policies to the facts
5. A statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including a decision regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions the district imposes on the respondent, and whether remedies designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's educational program or activity will be provided by the district to the complainant
6. The district's procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal

Appeals

Either party may appeal the district's decision or dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegation in the complaint, if the party believes that a procedural irregularity affected the outcome, new evidence is available that could affect the outcome, or a conflict of interest or bias by the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), or decision-maker(s) affected the outcome. If an appeal is filed, the district shall: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Notify the other party in writing when an appeal is filed and implement appeal procedures equally for both parties
2. Ensure that the decision-maker(s) for the appeal is trained in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45 and is not the same decision-maker(s) who reached the determination regarding responsibility or dismissal, the investigator(s), or the Title IX Coordinator
3. Give both parties a reasonable, equal opportunity to submit a written statement in support of, or challenging, the outcome
4. Issue a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result
5. Provide the written decision simultaneously to both parties

An appeal must be filed in writing within 10 calendar days of receiving the notice of the decision or dismissal, stating the grounds for the appeal and including any relevant documentation in support of the appeal. Appeals submitted after this deadline are not timely and shall not be considered.

A written decision shall be provided to the parties within 20 calendar days from the receipt of the appeal.

The district's decision may be appealed to the California Department of Education within 30 days of the written decision in accordance with BP/AR 1312.3.

Either party has the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights within 180 days of the date of the most recently alleged misconduct.

The complainant shall be advised of any civil law remedies, including, but not limited to, injunctions, restraining orders, or other remedies or orders that may be available under state or federal antidiscrimination laws, if applicable.

Remedies

When a determination of responsibility for sexual harassment has been made against the respondent, the district shall provide remedies to the complainant. Such remedies may include the same individualized services described above in the section "Supportive Measures," but need not be nondisciplinary or nonpunitive and need not avoid burdening the respondent. (34 CFR 106.45)

Corrective/Disciplinary Actions

The district shall not impose any disciplinary sanctions or other actions against a respondent, other than supportive measures as described above in the section "Supportive Measures," until the complaint procedure has been completed and a determination of responsibility has been made. (34 CFR 106.44)

For students in grades 4-12, discipline for sexual harassment may include suspension and/or expulsion. After the completion of the complaint procedure, if it is determined that a student at any grade level has committed sexual assault or sexual battery at school or at a school activity off school grounds, the principal or Superintendent Chief Learning Officer shall immediately suspend the student and shall recommend expulsion. (Education Code 48900.2, 48915)

Other actions that may be taken with a student who is determined to be responsible for sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Transfer from a class or school as permitted by law
2. Parent/guardian conference

3. Education of the student regarding the impact of the conduct on others
4. Positive behavior support
5. Referral of the student to a student success team
6. Denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities or other privileges as permitted by law

When an employee is found to have committed sexual harassment or retaliation, the district shall take appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with applicable law and collective bargaining agreement.

Record-Keeping

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall maintain, for a period of seven years: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. A record of all reported cases and Title IX investigations of sexual harassment, any determinations of responsibility, any audio or audiovisual recording and transcript if applicable, any disciplinary sanctions imposed, any remedies provided to the complainant, and any appeal or informal resolution and the results therefrom
2. A record of any actions, including supportive measures, taken in response to a report or formal complaint of sexual harassment, including the district's basis for its conclusion that its response was not deliberately indifferent, the measures taken that were designed to restore or preserve equal access to the education program or activity, and, if no supportive measures were provided to the complainant, the reasons that such a response was not unreasonable in light of the known circumstances
3. All materials used to train the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), decision-maker(s), and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. The district shall make such training materials publicly available on its web site, or if the district does not maintain a web site, available upon request by members of the public.

Personnel

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe work environment that is free of harassment and intimidation. The Board prohibits sexual harassment against district employees and retaliatory behavior or action against any person who complains, testifies, or otherwise participates in the complaint process established for the purpose of this policy.

Sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, harassment that is based on the gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation of the victim.

This policy shall apply to all district employees and to other persons on district property or with some employment relationship with the district, such as interns, volunteers, contractors, and job applicants.

(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)

(cf. 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment)

Any district employee who engages or participates in sexual harassment or who aids, abets, incites, compels, or coerces another to commit sexual harassment in violation of this policy is subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

(cf. 4117.7/4317.7 - Employment Status Reports)

(cf. 4118 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall take all actions necessary to ensure the prevention, investigation, and correction of sexual harassment, including but not limited to:

1. Providing training to employees in accordance with law and administrative regulation
2. Publicizing and disseminating the district's sexual harassment policy to employees and others to whom the policy may apply
(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)
3. Ensuring prompt, thorough, and fair investigation of complaints
4. Taking timely and appropriate corrective/remedial action(s), which may require interim separation of the complainant and the alleged harasser and subsequent monitoring of developments

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall periodically evaluate the effectiveness of the district's strategies to prevent and address harassment. Such evaluation may involve conducting regular anonymous employee surveys to assess whether harassment is occurring or is perceived to be tolerated, partnering with researchers or other agencies with the needed expertise to evaluate the district's prevention strategies, and using any other effective tool for receiving feedback on systems and/or processes. As necessary, changes shall be made to the harassment policy, complaint procedures, or training.

Sexual Harassment Reports and Complaints

Any district employee who feels that he/she has been sexually harassed in the performance of his/her district responsibilities or who has knowledge of any incident of sexual harassment by or against another employee shall immediately report the incident to his/her direct supervisor, another supervisor, the district's coordinator for nondiscrimination, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer, or, if available, a complaint hotline or an ombudsman. A supervisor or administrator who receives a harassment complaint shall promptly notify the coordinator.

Complaints of sexual harassment shall be filed and investigated in accordance with the complaint procedure specified in AR 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment. An employee may bypass his/her supervisor in filing a complaint where the supervisor is the subject of the complaint.

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment shall be kept confidential to the extent necessary to carry out the investigation or to take other subsequent necessary actions. (2 CCR 11023)

This administrative regulation shall apply to all allegations of sexual harassment involving employees, interns, volunteers, and job applicants, but shall not be used to resolve any complaint by or against a student.

Definitions

Prohibited sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the work or educational setting when: (Education Code 212.5; Government Code 12940; 2 CCR 11034)

1. Submission to the conduct is made explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of the individual's employment.
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis for an employment decision affecting the individual.
3. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits, services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the district.

Prohibited sexual harassment also includes conduct that, regardless of whether or not it is motivated by sexual desire, is so severe or pervasive as to unreasonably interfere with the victim's work performance or create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

Examples of actions that might constitute sexual harassment in the work or educational setting, whether committed by a supervisor, a co-worker, or a non-employee, include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome verbal conduct such as sexual flirtations or propositions; graphic comments about an individual's body; overly personal conversations or pressure for sexual activity; sexual jokes or stories; unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, innuendoes, derogatory comments, sexually degrading descriptions, or the spreading of sexual rumors
2. Unwelcome visual conduct such as drawings, pictures, graffiti, or gestures; sexually explicit emails; displaying sexually suggestive objects
3. Unwelcome physical conduct such as massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking, or brushing the body; touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way; cornering, blocking, leaning over, or impeding normal movements

Training

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that all employees receive training regarding the district's sexual harassment policies when hired and periodically thereafter. The training shall include how to recognize prohibited or harassing conduct, the procedures for reporting and/or filing complaints involving an employee, employees' duty to use the district's complaint procedures, and employee obligations when a sexual harassment report involving a student is made to the employee. The training shall also include information about processes for employees to informally share or obtain information about harassment without filing a complaint.

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

(cf. 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

Every two years, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that supervisory employees receive at least two hours of classroom or other effective interactive training and education regarding sexual harassment. All newly hired or promoted employees shall receive training within six months of their assumption of the new position. (Government Code 12950.1)

A supervisory employee is any employee having the authority, in the interest of the district, to hire, transfer, suspend, lay off, promote, discharge, assign, reward, or discipline other employees, or the responsibility to direct them, adjust their grievances, or effectively recommend such action, when the exercise of the authority is not of a merely routine or clerical nature, but requires the use of independent judgment. (Government Code 12926)

(cf. 4300 - Administrative and Supervisory Personnel)

The district's sexual harassment training and education program for supervisory employees shall be aimed at assisting them in preventing and effectively responding to incidents of sexual harassment, as well as implementing mechanisms to promptly address and correct wrongful behavior. The training shall include, but is not limited to, the following: (Government Code 12950.1; 2 CCR 11024)

1. Information and practical guidance regarding federal and state laws on the prohibition, prevention, and correction of sexual harassment, the remedies available to sexual harassment victims in civil actions, and potential district and/or individual exposure or liability
2. The types of conduct that constitute sexual harassment and practical examples that illustrate sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation using training modalities such as role plays, case studies, and group discussions, based on factual scenarios taken from case law, news and media accounts, and hypotheticals based on workplace situations and other sources
3. A supervisor's obligation to report sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation of which he/she becomes aware and what to do if the supervisor himself/herself is personally accused of harassment
4. Strategies for preventing harassment, discrimination, and retaliation and appropriate steps to ensure that remedial measures are taken to correct harassing behavior, including an effective process for investigation of a complaint

5. The essential elements of the district's anti-harassment policy, including the limited confidentiality of the complaint process and resources for victims of unlawful sexual harassment, such as to whom they should report any alleged sexual harassment, and how to use the policy if a harassment complaint is filed
6. A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and administrative regulation, which each participant shall acknowledge in writing that he/she has received
7. The definition and prevention of abusive conduct that addresses the use of derogatory remarks, insults, or epithets, other verbal or physical conduct that a reasonable person would find threatening, intimidating, or humiliating, and the gratuitous sabotage or undermining of a person's work performance
8. Practical examples of harassment based on gender identity, gender expression, and sexual orientation

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall retain the records of any training provided to supervisory employees for at least two years. Such records shall include the names of trained employees, the training date, the training type, and the training provider's name.(2 CCR 11024)

Notifications

A copy of the Board policy and this administrative regulation shall: (Education Code 231.5)

1. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building, district office, or other area of the school where notices of district rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct are posted
2. Be provided to every district employee at the beginning of the first quarter or semester of the school year or whenever a new employee is hired

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)

3. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct

All employees shall receive a copy of an information sheet prepared by the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing (DFEH) or the district that contains, at a minimum, components on: (Government Code 12950)

1. The illegality of sexual harassment
2. The definition of sexual harassment under applicable state and federal law
3. A description of sexual harassment, with examples
4. The district's complaint process available to the employee
5. The legal remedies and complaint process available through DFEH and the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)
6. Directions on how to contact DFEH and the EEOC
7. The protection against retaliation provided by 2 CCR 11021 for opposing harassment prohibited by law or for filing a complaint with or otherwise participating in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing conducted by DFEH and the EEOC

In addition, the district shall post, in a prominent and accessible location, the DFEH poster on discrimination in employment and the illegality of sexual harassment and the DFEH poster regarding transgender rights. (Government Code 12950)

(F) Discrimination and Harassment Policies

This policy shall apply to all acts constituting unlawful discrimination or harassment related to school activity or to school attendance occurring within a district school, to acts which occur off campus or outside of school-related or school-sponsored activities but which may have an impact or create a hostile environment at school, and to all acts of the Governing Board and the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer in enacting policies and procedures that govern the district.

The Board desires to provide a welcoming, safe, and supportive school environment that allows all students equal access to and opportunities in the district's academic, extracurricular, and other educational support programs, services, and activities. The Board prohibits, at any district school or school activity, unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, sexual harassment, intimidation, and bullying, targeted at any student by anyone, based on the student's actual or perceived race, color, ancestry, nationality, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, ethnicity, age, religion, marital status, pregnancy, parental status, physical or mental disability, medical condition, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or genetic information, or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.

Unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, sexual harassment, intimidation, or bullying, may result from physical, verbal, nonverbal, or written conduct based on any of the categories listed above. Unlawful discrimination also occurs when prohibited conduct is so severe, persistent, or pervasive that it affects a student's ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program or activity; creates an intimidating, threatening, hostile, or offensive educational environment; has the effect of substantially or unreasonably interfering with a student's academic performance; or otherwise adversely affects a student's educational opportunities.

Unlawful discrimination also includes disparate treatment of students based on one of the categories above with respect to the provision of opportunities to participate in school programs or activities or the provision or receipt of educational benefits or services.

Because unlawful discrimination may occur when disciplining students, including suspension and expulsion, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that staff enforce discipline rules fairly, consistently and in a non-discriminatory manner, as specified in Board Policy and Administrative Regulation 5144 - Discipline, Board Policy and Administrative Regulation 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process, and Administrative Regulation 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities).

The Board also prohibits any form of retaliation against any individual who reports or participates in the reporting of unlawful discrimination, files or participates in the filing of a complaint, or investigates or participates in the investigation of a complaint or report alleging unlawful discrimination. Retaliation complaints shall be investigated and resolved in the same manner as a discrimination complaint.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall facilitate students' access to the educational program by publicizing the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures to students, parents/guardians, and employees. In addition, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall post the district's policies prohibiting discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying and other required information on the district's website in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students, in accordance with law and the accompanying administrative regulation. (Education Code 234.1, 234.6)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide training and/or information on the scope and use of the policy and complaint procedures and take other measures designed to increase the school community's understanding of the requirements of law related to discrimination. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall regularly review the implementation of the district's nondiscrimination policies and practices and, as necessary, shall take action to remove any identified barrier to student access to or participation in the district's educational program. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall report the findings and recommendations to the Board after each review.

Regardless of whether a complainant complies with the writing, timeline, and/or other formal filing requirements, all complaints alleging unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, shall be investigated and prompt action taken to stop the discrimination, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effect on students.

Students who engage in unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, in violation of law, Board policy, or administrative regulation shall be subject to appropriate consequence or discipline, which may include suspension or expulsion when the behavior is severe or pervasive as defined in Education Code 48900.4. Any employee who permits or engages in prohibited discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

All allegations of unlawful discrimination in district programs and activities shall be brought, investigated, and resolved in accordance with Board Policy 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

Record-Keeping

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, to enable the district to monitor, address, and prevent repetitive prohibited behavior in district schools.

The district designates the individual(s) identified below as the employee(s) responsible for coordinating the district's efforts to comply with applicable state and federal civil rights laws, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act, and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, and to answer inquiries regarding the district's nondiscrimination policies. The individual(s) shall also serve as the compliance officer(s) specified in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as the responsible employee to handle complaints alleging unlawful discrimination targeting a student, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, based on the student's actual or perceived race, color, ancestry, nationality, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, ethnicity, age, religion, marital status, pregnancy, parental status, physical or mental disability, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, genetic information, or any other legally protected status or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics. The coordinator/compliance officer(s) may be contacted at: (Education Code 234.1; 5 CCR 4621)

Executive Director of Student Services
11603 Donner Pass Rd,
Truckee, CA 96161
(530) 582-2500

Measures to Prevent Discrimination

To prevent unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, and bullying, of students at district schools or in school activities and to ensure equal access of all students to the educational program, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall implement the following measures:

1. Publicize the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures, including the coordinator/compliance officer's contact information, to students, parents/guardians, employees, volunteers, and the general public by posting them in prominent locations and providing easy access to them through district-supported communications
2. Post the district's policies and procedures prohibiting discrimination, harassment, student sexual harassment, intimidation, bullying, and cyberbullying, including a section on social media bullying that includes all of the references described in Education Code 234.6 as possible forums for social media, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students (Education Code 234.6)
3. Post the definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students (Education Code 234.6)
4. Post in a prominent location on the district web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students information regarding Title IX prohibitions against discrimination based on a student's sex, gender, gender identity, pregnancy, and parental status, including the following: (Education Code 221.6, 221.61, 234.6)
 - a. The name and contact information of the district's Title IX coordinator, including the phone number and email address

b. The rights of students and the public and the responsibilities of the district under Title IX, including a list of rights as specified in Education Code 221.8 and web links to information about those rights and responsibilities located on the web sites of the Office for Equal Opportunity and the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights (OCR)

c. A description of how to file a complaint of noncompliance under Title IX in accordance with AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures, which shall include:

(1) An explanation of the statute of limitations within which a complaint must be filed after an alleged incident of discrimination has occurred and how a complaint may be filed beyond the statute of limitations

(2) An explanation of how the complaint will be investigated and how the complainant may further pursue the complaint, including web links to this information on the OCR's web site

(3) A web link to the OCR complaints form and the contact information for the office, including the phone number and email address for the office

d. A link to the Title IX information included on the California Department of Education's (CDE) web site

5. Post a link to statewide CDE-compiled resources, including community-based organizations, that provide support to youth who have been subjected to school-based discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying and to their families. Such resources shall be posted in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.5, 234.6)

6. Provide to students a handbook that contains age-appropriate information that clearly describes the district's nondiscrimination policy, procedures for filing a complaint, and resources available to students who feel that they have been the victim of any such behavior.

7. Annually notify all students and parents/guardians of the district's nondiscrimination policy, including its responsibility to provide a safe, nondiscriminatory school environment for all students, including transgender and gender-nonconforming students. The notice shall inform students and parents/guardians that they may request to meet with the compliance officer to determine how best to accommodate or resolve concerns that may arise from the district's implementation of its nondiscrimination policies. The notice shall also inform all students and parents/guardians that, to the extent possible, the district will address any individual student's interests and concerns in private.

8. Ensure that students and parents/guardians, including those with limited English proficiency, are notified of how to access the relevant information provided in the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures, notices, and forms in a language they can understand.

If 15 percent or more of students enrolled in a particular district school speak a single primary language other than English, the district's policy, regulation, forms, and notices concerning nondiscrimination shall be translated into that language in accordance with Education Code 234.1 and 48985. In all other instances, the district shall ensure meaningful access to all relevant information for parents/guardians with limited English proficiency.

9. Provide to students, employees, volunteers, and parents/guardians age-appropriate training and/or information regarding the district's nondiscrimination policy; what constitutes prohibited discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying; how and to whom a report of an incident should be made; and how to guard against segregating or stereotyping students when providing instruction, guidance, supervision, or other services to them. Such training and information shall include details of guidelines the district may use to provide a discrimination-free environment for all district students, including transgender and gender-nonconforming students.

10. At the beginning of each school year, inform school employees that any employee who witnesses any act of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, against a student is required to intervene if it is safe to do so. (Education Code 234.1)

11. At the beginning of each school year, inform each principal or designee of the district's responsibility to provide appropriate assistance or resources to protect students from threatened or potentially discriminatory behavior and ensure their privacy rights.

Enforcement of District Policy

The Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate actions to reinforce BP 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment. As needed, these actions may include any of the following:

1. Removing vulgar or offending graffiti
2. Providing training to students, staff, and parents/guardians about how to recognize unlawful discrimination, how to report it or file a complaint, and how to respond
3. Disseminating and/or summarizing the district's policy and regulation regarding unlawful discrimination
4. Consistent with laws regarding the confidentiality of student and personnel records, communicating to students, parents/guardians, and the community the school's response plan to unlawful discrimination or harassment
5. Taking appropriate disciplinary action against students, employees, and anyone determined to have engaged in wrongdoing in violation of district policy, including any student who is found to have filed a complaint of discrimination that the student knew was not true

Process for Initiating and Responding to Complaints

Students who feel that they have been subjected to unlawful discrimination described above or in district policy are strongly encouraged to immediately contact the compliance officer, principal, or any other staff member. In addition, students who observe any such incident are strongly encouraged to report the incident to the compliance officer or principal, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Any school employee who observes an incident of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, or to whom such an incident is reported shall report the incident to the compliance officer or principal within a school day, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Any school employee who witnesses an incident of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, shall immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so. (Education Code 234.1)

When a verbal report of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, is made to or received by the principal or compliance officer, the principal or compliance officer shall make a note of the report and encourage the student or parent/guardian to file the complaint in writing, pursuant to the provisions in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. Once notified verbally or in writing, the principal or compliance officer shall begin the investigation and shall implement immediate measures necessary to stop the discrimination and ensure that all students have access to the educational program and a safe school environment. Any interim measures adopted to address unlawful discrimination shall, to the extent possible, not disadvantage the complainant or a student who is the victim of the alleged unlawful discrimination.

Any report or complaint alleging unlawful discrimination by the principal, compliance officer, or any other person to whom a report would ordinarily be made or complaint filed shall instead be made to or filed with the Superintendent or designee who shall determine how the complaint will be investigated.

Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students

Gender identity of a student means the student's gender-related identity, appearance, or behavior as determined from the student's internal sense, whether or not that gender-related identity, appearance, or behavior is different from that traditionally associated with the student's physiology or assigned sex at birth.

Gender expression means a student's gender-related appearance and behavior, whether stereotypically associated with the student's assigned sex at birth. (Education Code 210.7)

Gender transition refers to the process in which a student changes from living and identifying as the sex assigned to the student at birth to living and identifying as the sex that corresponds to the student's gender identity.

Gender-nonconforming student means a student whose gender expression differs from stereotypical expectations.

Transgender student means a student whose gender identity is different from the gender assigned at birth.

The district prohibits acts of verbal, nonverbal, or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility that are based on sex, gender identity, or gender expression, or that have the purpose or effect of producing a negative impact on the student's academic performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment, regardless of whether the acts are sexual in nature. Examples of the types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute gender-based harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Refusing to address a student by a name and the pronouns consistent with the student's gender identity
2. Disciplining or disparaging a student or excluding the student from participating in activities, for behavior or appearance that is consistent with the student's gender identity or that does not conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity or femininity, as applicable
3. Blocking a student's entry to the restroom that corresponds to the student's gender identity
4. Taunting a student because the student participates in an athletic activity more typically favored by a student of the other sex
5. Revealing a student's transgender status to individuals who do not have a legitimate need for the information, without the student's consent
6. Using gender-specific slurs
7. Physically assaulting a student motivated by hostility toward the student because of the student's gender, gender identity, or gender expression

The district's uniform complaint procedures (AR 1312.3) shall be used to report and resolve complaints alleging discrimination against transgender and gender-nonconforming students.

Examples of bases for complaints include, but are not limited to, the above list, as well as improper rejection by the district of a student's asserted gender identity, denial of access to facilities that correspond with a student's gender identity, improper disclosure of a student's transgender status, discriminatory enforcement of a dress code, and other instances of gender-based harassment.

To ensure that transgender and gender-nonconforming students are afforded the same rights, benefits, and protections provided to all students by law and Board policy, the district shall address each situation on a case-by-case basis, in accordance with the following guidelines:

1. **Right to privacy:** A student's transgender or gender-nonconforming status is the student's private information and the district shall only disclose the information to others with the student's prior written consent, except when the disclosure is otherwise required by law or when the district has compelling evidence that disclosure is necessary to preserve the student's physical or mental well-being. In any case, the district shall only allow disclosure of a student's personally identifiable information to employees with a legitimate educational interest as determined by the district pursuant to 34 CFR 99.31. Any district employee to whom a student's transgender or gender-nonconforming status is disclosed shall keep the student's information confidential. When disclosure of a student's gender identity is made to a district employee by a student, the employee shall seek the student's permission to notify the compliance officer. If the student refuses to give permission, the employee shall keep the student's information confidential, unless the employee is required to disclose or report the student's information pursuant to this administrative regulation, and shall inform the student that honoring the student's request may limit the district's ability to meet the student's needs related to the student's status as a transgender or gender-nonconforming student. If the student permits the employee to notify the compliance officer, the employee shall do so within three school days.

As appropriate given the student's need for support, the compliance officer may discuss with the student any need to disclose the student's transgender or gender-nonconformity status or gender identity or gender expression to the student's parents/guardians and/or others, including other students, teacher(s), or other adults on campus. The district shall offer support services, such as counseling, to students who wish to inform their parents/guardians of their status and desire assistance in doing so.

2. **Determining a Student's Gender Identity:** The compliance officer shall accept the student's assertion of gender identity and begin to treat the student consistent with that gender identity unless district personnel present a credible and supportable basis for believing that the student's assertion is for an improper purpose.

3. **Addressing a Student's Transition Needs:** The compliance officer shall arrange a meeting with the student and, if appropriate, the student's parents/guardians to identify and develop strategies for ensuring that the student's access to educational programs and activities is maintained. The meeting shall discuss the transgender or gender-nonconforming student's rights and how those rights may affect and be affected by the rights of other students and shall address specific subjects related to the student's access to facilities and to academic or educational support programs, services, or activities, including, but not limited to, sports and other competitive endeavors. In addition, the compliance officer shall identify specific school site employee(s) to whom the student may report any problem related to the student's status as a transgender or gender-nonconforming individual, so that prompt action can be taken to address it. Alternatively, if appropriate and desired by the student, the school may form a support team for the student that will meet periodically to assess whether the arrangements for the student are meeting the student's educational needs and providing equal access to programs and activities, educate appropriate staff about the student's transition, and serve as a resource to the student to better protect the student from gender-based discrimination.

4. **Accessibility to Sex-Segregated Facilities, Programs, and Activities:** When the district maintains sex-segregated facilities, such as restrooms and locker rooms, or offers sex-segregated programs and activities, such as physical education classes, intermural sports, and interscholastic athletic programs, students shall be permitted to access facilities and participate in programs and activities consistent with their gender identity. To address any student's privacy concerns in using sex-segregated facilities, the district shall offer available options such as a gender-neutral or single-use restroom or changing area, a bathroom stall with a door, an area in the locker room separated by a curtain or screen, or use of the locker room before or after the other students. However, the district shall not require a student to utilize these options because the student is transgender or gender-nonconforming. In addition, a student shall be permitted to participate in accordance with the student's gender identity in other circumstances where students are separated by gender, such as for class discussions, yearbook pictures, and field trips. A student's right to participate in a sex-segregated activity in accordance with the student's gender identity shall not render invalid or inapplicable any other eligibility rule established for participation in the activity.

5. **Student Records:** A student's legal name or gender as entered on the mandatory student record required pursuant to 5 CCR 432 shall only be changed with proper documentation. When a student presents government-issued documentation of a name and/or gender change or submits a request for a name and/or gender change through the process specified in Education Code 49070, the district shall update the student's records. (Education Code 49062.5, 49070)

6. **Names and Pronouns:** If a student so chooses, district personnel shall be required to address the student by a name and the pronoun(s) consistent with the student's gender identity, without the necessity of a court order or a change to the student's official district record. However, inadvertent slips or honest mistakes by district personnel in the use of the student's name and/or consistent pronouns will, in general, not constitute a violation of this administrative regulation or the accompanying district policy.

7. **Uniforms/Dress Code:** A student has the right to dress in a manner consistent with the student's gender identity, subject to any dress code adopted on a school site.

(G) School-wide Dress Code Relating to Gang-Related Apparel (EC 35183)

The Governing Board believes that appropriate dress and grooming contribute to a productive learning environment. The Board expects students to wear clothing that is suitable for the school activities in which they participate. Students shall not wear clothing that presents a health or safety hazard or causes a substantial disruption to the educational program.

District and school rules pertaining to student attire shall be included in student handbooks, may be posted in school offices and classrooms, and may be periodically reviewed with all students as necessary.

Students shall not be prohibited from dressing in a manner consistent with their gender identity or gender expression or with their religious or cultural observance.

In addition, the dress code shall not discriminate against students based on hair texture and protective hairstyles, including, but not limited to, braids, locks, and twists. (Education Code 212.1)

The principal or designee is authorized to enforce this policy and shall inform any student who does not reasonably conform to the dress code. The dress code shall not be enforced in a manner that discriminates against a particular viewpoint or results in a disproportionate application of the dress code based on students' gender, sexual orientation, race, ethnicity, household income, or body type or size.

School administrators, teachers, and other staff shall be notified of appropriate and equitable enforcement of the dress code.

When practical, students shall not be directed to correct a dress code violation during instructional time or in front of other students.

Repeated violations or refusal to comply with the district's dress code may result in disciplinary action.

Gang-Related Apparel

The principal, staff, and parents/guardians at a school may establish a reasonable dress code that prohibits students from wearing gang-related apparel when there is evidence of a gang presence that disrupts or threatens to disrupt the school's activities. Such a proposed dress code shall be presented to the Board, which shall approve the plan upon determining that it is necessary to protect the health and safety of the school environment. The dress code policy may be included in the school's comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 35183)

When determining specific items of clothing that may be defined as gang apparel, the school shall ensure that the determination is free from bias based on race, ethnicity, national origin, immigration status, or other protected characteristics.

Uniforms

The Board may approve a school-initiated dress code requiring students at the school to wear a school uniform whenever the Board determines that such a dress code will promote student achievement, a positive school climate, and/or student safety.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall establish procedures whereby parents/guardians may choose to have their children exempted from the school uniform policy. Students shall not be penalized academically, otherwise discriminated against, or denied attendance to school if their parents/guardians so decide. (Education Code 35183)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that resources are identified to assist economically disadvantaged students in obtaining uniforms. (Education Code 35183)

(H) Procedure for Safe Ingress and Egress of Pupils, Parents, and Staff to and from School (EC 35294.2)

North Tahoe High School: INGRESS/EGRESS PLAN

Visitors/Checking Students In and Out and School Safety: ALICE

Campus safety is very important to NTHS. When visiting our campus, please check-in and out at the office. You will sign-in/out and wear a visitor badge to share with our students and staff that you are a visitor. Please bring your Driver's Licence to the office for check-in purposes.

Adults must get permission to check students out. Please go to the office for the sign-in and out process.

ALICE is:

An emergency response protocol to be used in the rare, but very real, presence of an armed intruder.

A response designed to empower all citizens with the skills and knowledge to respond when shots are fired until public safety arrives.

A response based on the premise that information, authorization, and proactive training are the key to surviving an Active Shooter.

Alert: All are authorized to announce, no codes used

Lockdown: Barricade included

Inform: Use of technology to provide detailed information to all stakeholders

Counter: Interrupt the intruder

Evacuate: Safely leave and relocate to school rally point(s)

**Not sequential

Parent/Student drop off & pick up: Primary Location

Drop off/pick up lane in the faculty parking lot, not bus circle. Parents enter the parking lot from the north end of the parking lot and exit in the south.

Parent/Student drop off & pick up: Secondary Location

Parent/student reunification will be held at the corner of school property or off-campus if the school is evacuated (Burton Creek/Pomin Park or Nordic Center)

Bus Drop off & pick up: Primary Location

Bus lane in front of the school.

Bus Drop off & pick up: Secondary Location

During an emergency, the director of transportation will determine pickup and drop-off procedures.

Public Entrance to School Site: Primary Location

Signs are posted at the entry requiring all persons to check in with the front desk. This is the only accessible entry to school; side doors are locked during school hours.

Public Entrance to School Site: Secondary Location

During an emergency, parents will pick up students at the front desk, at the command center, or at Burton Creek/Pomin Park or Nordic Center, depending on the nature of the emergency.

Student/Staff Evacuation (by walking)

Evacuation of students and staff as directed on posted evacuation maps and classroom emergency clipboards.

Depending on the nature of the emergency, the safest location will be determined. Alternative locations include the Nordic Center and Burton Creek/Pomin Park.

Student/Staff Evacuation (by bus)

Students and staff will load in the bus zone if available, or in a location determined by the director of transportation.

Depending on the nature of the emergency, the director of transportation will coordinate evacuation sites: Nordic Center and Burton Creek/Pomin Park.

Trail Directions to Nordic Center:

Trail: From the upper parking lot walk east from the bus barn to Yellow Trail. Walk east on Yellow Trail across the meadow and continue down the hill to the Nordic Center Lodge. (1 mile)

Road Directions to Nordic Center: Head east on Polaris Rd, turn left onto Village Rd, turn left onto Country Club Drive, 925 Country Club Drive, Tahoe City, Ca 96145. (1 mile)

North Tahoe High School to Burton Creek State Park Trailhead and Pomin Park:

Trail: Leave the NTHS campus from the trail across from the NTS entrance heading south on Burton creek trail. Continue on down Burton creek trail, you will reach Burton Creek trailhead.

Road: Head east on Polaris Rd, turn right onto Old Mill Rd, turn right onto N. Lake Blvd, turn right at Tamarack Lodge, continue on the road until you hit Burton Creek trailhead. To continue to Pomin park, proceed to HWY 28 and cross the road to the Lake Forest Coast Guard Station/Pomin Park

(I) A Safe and Orderly School Environment Conducive to Learning (EC 35294.2)

Component:

Socio-emotional Wellbeing

Element:

Students will learn in an engaging and culturally responsive environment that is emotionally and physically safe.

Opportunity for Improvement:

Objectives	Action Steps	Resources	Lead Person	Evaluation
Wellness Centers	N/A	Student Services	Kim Bradley	Staff/student survey and CHKS
Counselors	N/A	Measure AA	Administration	Frontline
Trauma Informed Training	N/A	Student Services training and curriculum	Annamarie Cohen	Staff/student survey and CHKS
Restorative Practices	N/A	Student Services training and curriculum	Annamarie Cohen	Staff/student survey and CHKS
Psychologists	N/A	District Funds	Joanna Mitchell	Annamarie Cohen
Link Crew	N/A	Wellness Center	Kim Bradley	Staff/student survey, Freshman Orientation
Clubs	Continue implementation	ASB	Joanna Mitchell	Joanna Mitchell
Other Programs for Emotional Well-Being	Continue implementation	Social Emotional lessons	Hilary Jimenez	Joanna Mitchell
Athletics	N/A	ASB	Jason Flesock	Joanna Mitchell

Component:

Physical Safety and Emergency Preparedness

Element:

Students will learn in an engaging and culturally responsive environment that is emotionally and physically safe.

Opportunity for Improvement:

Objectives	Action Steps	Resources	Lead Person	Evaluation
ALICE Training	Staff completes	District Funds	Jason Flesock	Michael Shepherd
Drills/Schedule	Monthly Drills	N/A	Jason Flesock	Jason Flesock
Cleanliness Inspections	Head Custodian will perform daily inspections of the site to assess cleanliness and safety hazards	N/A	Head Custodian	Head Custodian will report inspection status to Administration daily
Facilities Maintenance/ FIT inspections	The Maintenance department will conduct annual maintenance inspections of the campus using the Facilities Inspection Tool prescribed by the Office of Public School Construction.	FIT report	Pat McKechnie, Joaquin Sanchez-Tejada	The maintenance department will review the FIT report and schedule repairs as needed
Supervision	Daily Schedule	N/A	Jason Flesock	Jason Flesock
Snow Removal	The maintenance department will provide snow removal service for parking lots, fire lanes and black top areas during snow events. Site custodians will clear walkways and ingress/egress areas before school and during the school day.		Pat McKechnie; Head Custodian	Administrators and Custodians will report snow removal progress to the Coordinator of Maintenance and the District Operations Supervisor.

Objectives	Action Steps	Resources	Lead Person	Evaluation
Identification of Hazards	All site personnel are responsible for identifying building components in need of repair and safety hazards. Maintenance repairs not affecting the safety of students and staff should be report to the Maintenance Department through SchoolDude, the District's work order system. Any maintenance item or hazard that poses a threat to the safety of students and staff should be reported immediately to the Coordinator of Maintenance or Director of Facilities and Operations. The area of the hazard should be cordoned off to prevent injury.	Head Custodian	Pat McKechnie; Rob Koster	Head Custodian
Monthly Maintenance and Custodial Check-Ins	The Coordinator of Maintenance will perform monthly check-ins with the Principal to discuss maintenance needs, work order progress, and site cleanliness. The District Operations Supervisor will perform quarterly custodial inspections.	Head Custodian	Pat McKechnie	Head Custodian
Evacuation Maps/Rally Points	Ingress/Egress Plan	NA	Jason Flesock	Jason Flesock

(J) School Discipline Rules and Consequences (EC 35291 and EC 35291.5)

North Tahoe High School Student Conduct Code

Include discipline rules and procedures from Student/Parent Handbooks

Conduct Code Procedures

TTUSD District Vision

All Tahoe Truckee Unified School District scholars will be provided challenging and engaging learning opportunities in order to thrive and to be successful in a globally competitive age. This goal will be accomplished through collaboration with students, parents, staff, and the community, united in dedication to our children's future. Highly skilled, motivated and caring principals and teachers will engage scholars in effective and innovative instruction through a rigorous and relevant curriculum that promotes mastery of meaningful content, creativity, critical thinking, teamwork, problem solving, respect for diversity, the ability to communicate in multiple languages, and the effective use of technology. A culture of quality, accountability, responsibility, and respect shall characterize the school district.

A successful education is the result of the efforts of the student, teachers, and parents. North Tahoe High School has agreed to the following:

Student Expectations

I realize that my education is important. I know I am the one responsible for my own success. Therefore, I agree to carry out the following responsibilities to the best of my ability:

Maintain a positive attitude & believe in my ability to succeed

Be safe, be respectful, be responsible

Get to class on time every day

Complete and turn in assignments on time

Be a cooperative learner

Ask for help when needed

Discuss my school day, good and bad, with my parents

Staff Expectations

We understand the importance of the school experience to every student and our role as educators and models. Therefore, we agree to carry out the following responsibilities to the best of our ability.

Staff will support and model the school's behavior and discipline codes

Teach appropriate content standards and skills

Strive to address the individual needs of each student

Communicate with parents regarding each student's progress

Provide a safe, healthy, and positive learning environment for students

Correct and return appropriate work in a timely manner

Communicate homework and class work expectations

Parent Expectations

I understand that my participation in my student's education will help his/her achievement and attitude. Therefore, I will continue to carry out the following responsibilities to the best of my ability:

Model the behavior and attitude I hope to instill in my student

Provide a quiet place/time every day for my student to do homework

Encourage my student to complete his or her homework

Review all school communications, and keep contact information up-to-date at school

Encourage my student's literacy development through daily reading

Attend Back-to-School Nights, parent conferences (SST's, SART etc.), and other school events

Ensure my student gets adequate sleep and a healthy diet

Limit television, cell phone, social media, and video game time each day

Ensure that my child attends school every day and is on time. If my child is absent I will communicate with the school and provide the necessary information to clear the absence.

DISCIPLINE POLICY

Each student attending North Tahoe High School has a right to the best education that can be provided. The most important events on this campus occur in the classroom. To enable teachers to most effectively teach, and students to most effectively learn, certain behaviors will not be tolerated. Such behavior could include the bringing and/or use of alcohol and drugs on campus, theft, unwillingness to comply with general school rules, continued non-diligence in studies, truancy, other acts posing a potential threat to students, staff, or the educational environment. Students displaying chronic absence, behavior or academic non-compliance may be recommended for alternative placement. TTUSD supports the need for a consistent set of district-wide student behavior standards. On an annual basis, suspensions and expulsions will be reviewed to assure compliance with district philosophy, policy, administrative regulations and the Comprehensive Student Assistance Program. It is important for students to know that the school may take action for any violation of school rules that occur at any time between when a student has left home and when they have returned to home. This applies to any school related function, and includes incidents which occur off campus.

Students may be disciplined for acts that occur:
while on school grounds
while going to or coming from school
during the lunch period whether on or off campus
during, or while going to or coming from, a school sponsored event
when the conduct effects/is related to a school activity or school attendance

DEFINITIONS OF POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES:

CONFERENCE

Parent notification either in writing or by phone regarding the inappropriate behavior and consequence.
Student, administrator, parent and teacher conference - The student will meet with the appropriate school personnel to discuss the current inappropriate behavior, the consequence for that behavior and future consequences should further violations occur.

DETENTION/SATURDAY SCHOOL

Detentions, Saturday School and Community Service take precedence over all athletics and activities practices and events. Students will receive 24 hour notice of their detention assignment.

Administration and teachers may assign detention to students who have broken either school or classroom rules. There will be a scheduled detention time after school every Tuesday and Thursday. Other detention times may be arranged with the school administration or the teacher. If you are late to detention, it is counted as a no-show. A student who fails to show for a teacher detention will automatically be assigned a school detention. When a student is assigned to a school detention and fails to show, they will automatically be re-assigned additional time.

Saturday School is assigned for truancies, detention no-shows, and more serious school and classroom offenses. Students will either do school work in a classroom or do cleanup work around campus. If you are late to Saturday School it is counted as a no-show. Failure to show for an assigned Saturday School or misconduct during Saturday School will result in an automatic in school suspension on the next school day. A working environment exists and students are required to be productive; therefore, food, radios, etc. are not allowed.

Restorative Justice Contract will be assigned as part of an alternative to suspension plan. It may include community service, home service, as well as reading and written reflection assignments.

COMMUNITY SERVICE

This is an option that administration may choose in lieu of some suspensions. The student will be assigned to do general custodial work. Failure to serve on the assigned date will result in a suspension. This community service will not count towards the graduation community service requirement.

SUSPENSION

Suspension is the temporary removal of a student from the regular educational program. The length of suspension will vary according to the infraction. While on suspension, a student is not allowed to be at any school-sponsored activities. Whether suspension is to be served in-house or out of school will be determined by the administration.

ALTERNATIVE PLACEMENT

The student is required by NTHS administration to attend another school for one full grading period, but not less than forty-five calendar days. The student must petition to return to NTHS. He/she should be able to document satisfactory academic, attendance and behavior standards in order to return. During the alternative placement, the student is not permitted on the NTHS campus during school hours.

EXPULSION

The student is required by the Board to attend another school district for the remainder of the semester and the semester following the violation. During the expulsion, the student is not permitted on the North Tahoe High School campus during school hours.

SOCIAL PROBATION

Student may not participate in school sponsored events; extracurricular activities, such as athletics and evening functions.

Alternatives To Suspension Include But Not Limited To:

- Letter of apology/restitution activity
- Counseling/Special Friends
- Behavior support plan
- Social probation, loss of privileges
- Student/parent conference/contract
- CORR Drug Prevention Program
- Student Study Team
- 504/Special Education Evaluation
- Saturday school
- Campus beautification
- Parent Classroom Supervision
- SMART
- Assist with the sports program
- Visit from law enforcement
- Involuntary transfer
- Detention
- Class/schedule change
- Restorative justice
- Student mentor
- Creates “awareness” packet for other students
- Teen Intervene
- Conflict mediation
- SART/SARB referral
- Assign as an assistant
- No contact contract
- Voluntary transfer
- Positive Behavior Intervention Support
- Letter to parent/guardian regarding recent incident
- Gang contract
- Attendance/admin check-in
- Join student activity group
- Substance abuse contract
- Restriction/Loss of technology privileges

*Note: Interpretations of the discipline guidelines by school administrators will take into account frequency, severity, grade level, and prior disciplinary problems. Repeated infractions may result in expulsion. Any of the above may be referred to a law enforcement agency. Please see the NTHS website for the new district matrix of guidelines for suspension or expulsion. parents.

(K) Hate Crime Reporting Procedures and Policies

BP 5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior

The Governing Board is committed to providing a respectful, inclusive, and safe learning environment that protects students from discrimination, harassment, intimidation, bullying, or any other type of behavior that is motivated by hate.

Hate-motivated behavior is any behavior intended to cause emotional suffering, physical injury, or property damage through intimidation, harassment, bigoted slurs or epithets, force or threat of force, or vandalism motivated in part or in whole by bias or hostility toward the victim's real or perceived race, color, ancestry, nationality, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, ethnicity, age, religion, marital status, pregnancy, parental status, physical or mental disability, medical condition, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or genetic information, or any other characteristic identified in Education Code 200 or 220, Government Code 11135, or Penal Code 422.55.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall design strategies to promote harmonious relationships among students, prevent incidents of hate-motivated behavior to the extent possible, and address such incidents in a timely manner when they occur.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall collaborate with regional programs and community organizations to promote an environment where diversity is celebrated and hate-motivated behavior is not tolerated. Such collaborative efforts shall focus on the development of effective prevention strategies and response plans, provision of assistance to students affected by hate-motivated behavior, and/or education of students who have perpetrated hate-motivated acts.

The district shall provide students with age-appropriate instruction that:

1. Includes the development of social-emotional learning

Promotes an understanding, awareness, appreciation, and respect for human rights, human relations, diversity, and acceptance in a multicultural society

Explains the harm and dangers of explicit and implicit biases

Discourages discriminatory attitudes and practices

Provides strategies to manage conflicts constructively

As necessary, the district shall provide counseling, guidance, and support to students who are victims of hate-motivated behavior and to students who exhibit such behavior.

When appropriate, students who engage in hate-motivated behavior shall be disciplined.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide staff with training that:

Promotes an understanding of diversity, equity, and inclusion

Discourages the development of discriminatory attitudes and practices

Includes social-emotional learning and nondiscriminatory instructional and counseling methods

Supports the prevention, recognition, and response to hate-motivated behavior

Raises the awareness and sensitivity of staff to potentially prejudicial and discriminatory behavior

Includes effective enforcement of rules for appropriate student conduct

Employees who engage in hate-motivated behavior shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

Rules prohibiting hate-motivated behavior and procedures for reporting a hate-motivated incident shall be provided to students, staff, and parents/guardians.

This policy shall be posted in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is readily and easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6)

Complaints

Any staff member who is notified that hate-motivated behavior has occurred, observes such behavior, or otherwise becomes aware of an incident shall immediately contact the compliance officer responsible for coordinating the district's response to complaints and complying with state and federal civil rights laws. As appropriate, the staff member shall also contact law enforcement.

A student or parent/guardian who believes the student is a victim of hate-motivated behavior is encouraged to report the incident to a teacher, the principal, the district's compliance officer, or other staff member.

Any complaint of hate-motivated behavior shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, shall be resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures or other applicable procedure. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory behavior, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

(L) Procedures to Prepare for Active Shooters

TTUSD believes that the preparation of staff and students for potential active shooters on campus is critical. TTUSD has adopted and implemented a comprehensive training program called ALICE. ALICE stands for Alert, Lockdown, Inform, Counter, Evacuate. The ALICE training standard takes a departure from the traditional lockdown process that was in place in the District. ALICE embraces active decision making on the part of the staff and older students to address an armed intruder including an active shooter situation or threatening scenario. All students and staff are trained in ALICE protocols annually using age-appropriate materials. Each site also conducts regular training and drills throughout the school year.

Procedures for Preventing Acts of Bullying and Cyber-bullying

The Governing Board recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student well-being, student learning, and school attendance and desires to provide a safe school environment that protects students from physical and emotional harm. No individual or group shall, through physical, written, verbal, visual, or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any student or school personnel, or retaliate against them for filing a complaint or participating in the complaint resolution process.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall develop strategies for addressing bullying in district schools with the involvement of students, parents/guardians, and staff. As appropriate, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may also collaborate with social services, mental health services, law enforcement, courts, and other agencies and community organizations in the development and implementation of effective strategies to promote safety in schools and the community.

Such strategies shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan and, to the extent possible, into the local control and accountability plan and other applicable district and school plans.

Any complaint of bullying shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory bullying, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

Any employee who permits or engages in bullying or retaliation related to bullying shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

Definitions

Bullying is an unwanted, aggressive behavior that involves a real or perceived imbalance of power between individuals with the intent to cause emotional or physical harm. Bullying can be physical, verbal, or social/relational and involves repetition or potential repetition of a deliberate act.

Cyberbullying includes the electronic creation or transmission of harassing communications, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images. Cyberbullying also includes breaking into another person's electronic account or assuming that person's online identity in order to damage that person's reputation.

Examples of the types of conduct that may constitute bullying and are prohibited by the district include, but are not limited to: Physical bullying that inflicts harm upon a person's body or possessions, such as hitting, kicking, pinching, spitting, tripping, pushing, taking or breaking someone's possessions, or making cruel or rude hand gestures

Verbal bullying that includes saying or writing hurtful things, such as teasing, name-calling, inappropriate sexual comments, taunting, or threats to cause harm

Social/relational bullying that harms a person's reputation or relationships, such as leaving a person out of an activity on purpose, influencing others not to be friends with someone, spreading rumors, or embarrassing someone in public

Cyberbullying, such as sending demeaning or hateful text messages or emails, sending rumors by email or by posting on social networking sites, or posting embarrassing photos, videos, web site, or fake profiles

Measures to Prevent Bullying

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall implement measures to prevent bullying in district schools, including, but not limited to, the following:

Ensuring that each school establishes clear rules for student conduct and implements strategies to promote a positive, collaborative school climate

Providing to students, through student handbooks and other age-appropriate means, information about district and school rules related to bullying, mechanisms available for reporting incidents or threats, and the consequences for engaging in bullying

Encouraging students to notify school staff when they are being bullied or when they suspect that another student is being bullied, and providing means by which students may report threats or incidents confidentially and anonymously

Conducting an assessment of bullying incidents at each school and, if necessary, increasing supervision and security in areas where bullying most often occurs, such as classrooms, playgrounds, hallways, restrooms, and cafeterias

Annually notifying district employees that, pursuant to Education Code 234.1, any school staff who witnesses an act of bullying against a student has a responsibility to immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so

Staff Development

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall make the California Department of Education's online training module on the dynamics of bullying and cyberbullying, which includes the identification of bullying and cyberbullying and the implementation of strategies to address bullying, available annually to all certificated staff and to other employees who have regular interaction with students. (Education Code 32283.5)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide training to teachers and other school staff to raise their awareness about the legal obligation of the district and its employees to prevent discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying of district students. Such training shall be designed to provide staff with the skills to:

Discuss the diversity of the student body and school community, including their varying immigration experiences

Discuss bullying prevention strategies with students, and teach students to recognize the behavior and characteristics of bullying perpetrators and victims

Identify the signs of bullying or harassing behavior

Take immediate corrective action when bullying is observed

Report incidents to the appropriate authorities, including law enforcement in instances of criminal behavior

Student Instruction

As appropriate, the district shall provide students with instruction, in the classroom or other educational settings, that promotes social-emotional learning, effective communication and conflict resolution skills, character/values education, respect for cultural and individual differences, self-esteem development, assertiveness skills, and appropriate online behavior.

The district shall also educate students about the negative impact of bullying, discrimination, intimidation, and harassment based on actual or perceived immigration status, religious beliefs and customs, or any other individual bias or prejudice.

Students should be taught the difference between appropriate and inappropriate behaviors, how to advocate for themselves, how to help another student who is being bullied, and when to seek assistance from a trusted adult. As role models for students, staff shall be expected to demonstrate effective problem-solving and anger management skills.

To discourage cyberbullying, teachers may advise students to be cautious about sharing passwords, personal data, or private photos online and to consider the consequences of making negative comments about others online.

Reporting and Filing of Complaints

Any student, parent/guardian, or other individual who believes that a student has been subjected to bullying or who has witnessed bullying may report the incident to a teacher, the principal, a compliance officer, or any other available school employee.

When a report of bullying is submitted, the principal or a district compliance officer shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The student who is the alleged victim of the bullying shall be given an opportunity to describe the incident, identify witnesses who may have relevant information, and provide other evidence of bullying.

Within one business day of receiving such a report, a staff member shall notify the principal of the report, whether or not a uniform complaint is filed. In addition, any school employee who observes an incident of bullying involving a student shall, within one business day, report such observation to the principal or a district compliance officer, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Within two business days of receiving a report of bullying, the principal shall notify the district compliance officer identified in AR 1312.3.

When the circumstances involve cyberbullying, individuals with information about the activity shall be encouraged to save and print any electronic or digital messages that they feel constitute cyberbullying and to notify a teacher, the principal, or other employee so that the matter may be investigated. When a student uses a social networking site or service to bully or harass another student, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may file a request with the networking site or service to suspend the privileges of the student and to have the material removed.

Discipline/Corrective Actions

Corrective actions for a student who commits an act of bullying of any type may include counseling, behavioral intervention and education, and, if the behavior is severe or pervasive as defined in Education Code 48900, may include suspension or expulsion in accordance with district policies and regulations.

When appropriate based on the severity or pervasiveness of the bullying, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of victims and perpetrators and may contact law enforcement.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer, principal, or principal's designee may refer a victim, witness, perpetrator, or other student affected by an act of bullying to a school counselor, school psychologist, social worker, child welfare attendance personnel, school nurse, or other school support service personnel for case management, counseling, and/or participation in a restorative justice program as appropriate. (Education Code 48900.9)

If any student involved in bullying exhibits warning signs of suicidal thought or intention or of intent to harm another person, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall, as appropriate, implement district intervention protocols which may include, but are not limited to, referral to district or community mental health services, other health professionals, and/or law enforcement.

Opioid Prevention and Life-Saving Response Procedures

This information is provided in an internal TTUSD document. Please see Exhibit E in our internal Comprehensive School Safety Plan for our Naloxone Training, Administration, and Distribution Procedures.

Response Procedures for Dangerous, Violent, or Unlawful Activities

This information is provided in an internal TTUSD document. Please see Exhibit F in our internal Comprehensive School Safety Plan for our Threat Assessment Protocol.

Safety Plan Review, Evaluation and Amendment Procedures

School sites will review the Comprehensive School Safety Plan (CSSP) with School Site Council and staff annually and provide opportunity for input and feedback. The Principal will update the plan accordingly and provide copies to local police and fire departments for review. The final updated CSSP will be presented and approved by School Site Council at a public meeting by March 1 of the current school year. Agendas of the meeting will be posted in accordance with the Brown Act and notification of the CSSP review and approval will be sent to the Town Mayor or equivalent.

Safety Plan Appendices

Emergency Contact Numbers

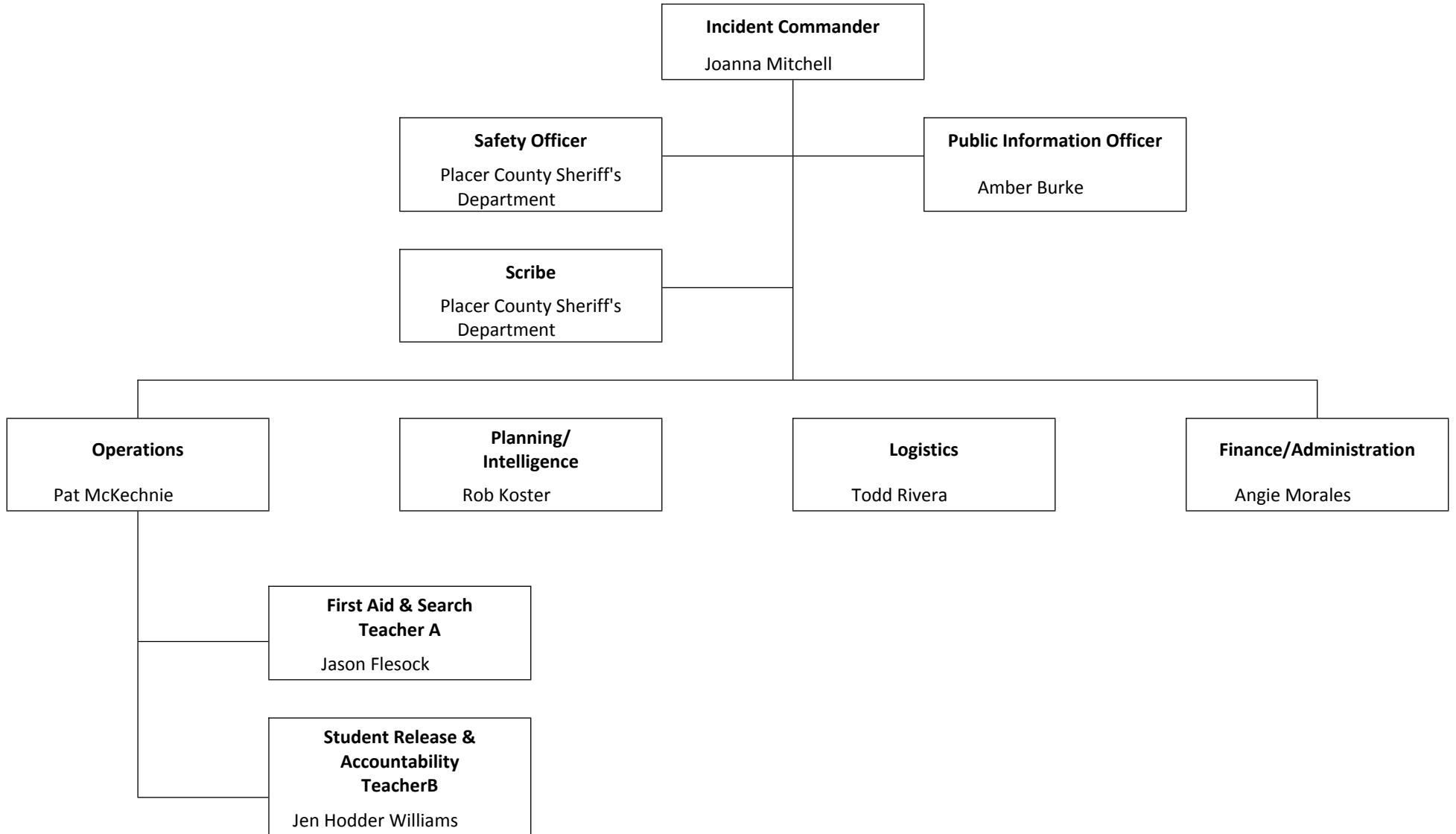
Utilities, Responders and Communication Resources

Type	Vendor	Number	Comments
School District	TTUSD, Principal	(530)581-7000	Joanna Mitchell
School District	TTUSD, Assistant Principal	(530)581-7010	Jason Flesock
Public Utilities	California Pacific Electric Company/Liberty Utilities	(800) 782-2506	Electricity
Public Utilities	Tahoe City Public Utility District	(530) 583-3796	Water/Sewer
Public Utilities	Southwest Gas Corp.	1 (877) 860-6020	Gas
Public Utilities	Tahoe Truckee Sierra Disposal	(530) 583-7800	Waste Management
Law Enforcement/Fire/Paramedic	North Tahoe Fire Protection District	(530) 583-6913	

Safety Plan Review, Evaluation and Amendment Procedures

Activity Description (i.e. review steps, meetings conducted, approvals, etc)	Date and Time	Attached Document (description and location)
Initial Review of the Comprehensive School Safety Plan with SSC and Staff		
Updated Plan Sent to Placer County Sheriff and California Highway Patrol for Review	April 27, 2022 9:10 a.m.	Proof that plan was sent for review available at District Office
School Site Council Meeting to Review and Approve	April 28, 2022 2:45 p.m.	Agenda/Minutes available at District Office
Notification Sent to Placer County Supervisor informing them of the public meeting to review and approve the Comprehensive School Safety Plan	April 26, 2022 4:00 p.m.	Notification available at District Office

North Tahoe High School Incident Command System



Incident Command Team Responsibilities

Standardized Emergency Response Management System Overview

The California Standardized Emergency Management System (SEMS) is designed to centralize and coordinate emergency response through the use of standardized terminology and processes. This greatly facilitates the flow of information and resources among the agencies participating in response to an emergency. SEMS consists of five functions:

Management, Planning and Intelligence, Operations, Logistics, Finance and Administration

Management

During an emergency, the Incident Commander directs response actions from a designated Command Post. To effectively do this, the Incident Commander must constantly assess the situation, and develop and implement appropriate strategies. The Incident Commander must be familiar with the available resources, accurately document all response actions, and effectively communicate response strategies to others participating in the response. This function is typically filled by the school principal. The principal is assisted in carrying out this function by a Public Information & Liaison Officer and Safety Officer.

Planning & Intelligence

Planning and Intelligence involves the use of various methods to efficiently gather information, weigh and document the information for significance, and actively assess the status of the emergency. This understanding and knowledge about the situation at hand is vital to the effective management of a response. These activities are performed by a single person who reports directly to the Incident Commander.

Operations

All response actions are implemented under by Operations. This includes staff performing first aid, crisis intervention, search and rescue, site security, damage assessment, evacuations, and the release of students.

Logistics

Logistics supports the response by coordinating personnel; assembling and deploying volunteers; providing supplies, equipment, and services; and facilitating communications among emergency responders.

Finance & Administration

Finance & Administration involves the purchasing of all necessary materials, tracking financial records, timekeeping for emergency responders, and recovering school records following an emergency. These activities are performed by a single person who reports directly to the Incident Commander.

Emergency Response Guidelines

Step One: Identify the Type of Emergency

Joanna Mitchell/Jason Flesock

Step Two: Identify the Level of Emergency

Joanna Mitchell/Jason Flesock

Step Three: Determine the Immediate Response Action

Joanna Mitchell/Jason Flesock

Step Four: Communicate the Appropriate Response Action

Joanna Mitchell/Jason Flesock

Animal Disturbance

Below are the steps to take should there be an animal disturbance or a wild animal on campus that could be harmful.

1. Initiate Closed Campus (Shelter in Place). Students remain in their classrooms. Teaching and learning continue as scheduled.
2. Notify the entire campus via loudspeaker and via email to staff of the animal on campus and the specific location.
3. Notify police, the District Office, and neighboring schools.
4. Campus Monitor or staff member observes the animal from a safe location and reports whereabouts to the Administrator on campus.
5. Administrator makes the final determination of when to release the shelter in place.

Armed Assault on Campus

In the event of a violent intruder, the Tahoe Truckee Unified School District uses the ALICE method in place of traditional lockdown. Please read through the information listed below to be familiarized with the protocol.

A-Alert:

An alert can come from anywhere (P.A. system, students, teachers, disruptive actions, etc.). It is important to be aware at all times and react should any type of alert be given.

L- Lockdown:

Door is locked and shut. Lights are turned off. Door is barricaded with furniture or any other items that would effectively prevent a violent intruder from entering the room. Teachers and students should remain on their feet and away from any direct line of fire. At no times are individuals to crowd into a corner making themselves easy targets. Teachers and students should be prepared to use counter measures in the event of a worst case scenario.

I- Inform:

One should assume that no information will be available. However, use whatever methods are available to gain information about the event (email, internet, texting, P.A. system, phone calls, etc.). If you know the location of the intruder, use this to make a decision as to whether you should evacuate or barricade.

C-Counter:

Counter measures are used as a last resort when a violent intruder gains entrance to a room and there are no other means for escape. Counter measures consist of throwing any available objects at the head of the intruder. Also, a SWARM technique may be used where multiple people rush the individual to take them to the ground and hold them there until law enforcement arrives.

E - Evacuate:

Evacuating the building is the first option and should be used whenever it is available. Evacuating to a relocation site is ideal, but leaving the building and surrounding area should be the primary concern. If evacuating isn't possible - due to the close proximity of the intruder - then locking down while barricading is the next step. Look for exits in the classroom as well, such as, other doors, windows, etc.

Active Intruder/ Armed Intruder Response Clipboard Page: Evacuate, Barricade, Counter

HOW TO RESPOND WHEN AN ACTIVE INTRUDER IS IN YOUR VICINITY:

Quickly determine the most reasonable way to protect your own life. Remember that students and visitors are likely to follow the lead of employees and managers during an active intruder situation.

1. EVACUATE

If there is an accessible escape path, attempt to evacuate the premises. Be sure to:

- Have an escape route and plan in mind
- Evacuate regardless of whether others agree to follow
- Leave your belongings behind
- Help others escape, if possible
- Prevent individuals from entering an area where the armed intruder may be
- Keep your hands visible and free of objects (if possible)
- Follow the instructions of any police officers
- Do not attempt to remove wounded people
- Call 911 when safe to do so

2. BARRICADE

If evacuation is not possible, find a place to hide/ barricade where the active intruder is less likely to find you. The purpose of barricade is to deter or delay intruder's entry.

- Be out of the armed intruder's view
- Provide protection if shots are fired in your direction (i.e. closed and locked door)
- Do not trap or restrict your options for movement
- Lock the door
- Barricade the door with heavy furniture and/ or any materials available to keep door from being opened (i.e. tie door, use cables to restrict door hardware, jam door with doorstop)
- Silence cell phones
- Turn off any sources of noise
- Hide behind large items
- Remain quiet

- Dial 911, if possible, to alert police of intruder's location (If you cannot speak, leave 911 line open so dispatcher can listen)
- Prepare for counter

3. COUNTER

As a last resort, and only when your life is in imminent danger, attempt to disrupt and/ or incapacitate intruder. If you are not able to evacuate, barricade, or if ambushed/ there is no opportunity to respond:

- Act as aggressively as possible against him/ her
- Throw items at intruder (improvise weapons)
- Yell
- Swarm intruder (concentrate on where the weapon is)
- Commit to your actions
- Do not engage in "fight" (distract, incapacitate, and evacuate as soon as possible)

Biological or Chemical Release

Shelter-in-Place Community HazMat Incident

A community biohazard incident may pose an imminent danger to students/staff: If you are in the classroom

- Most likely, there will be an intercom all-call ordering an immediate shelter-in-place.
- All staff are to immediately close their doors and windows if HazMat is involved.
- Complete the Accountability procedure using the Wing leader Process.
- Students/staff are to remain in a safely closed area, until given the "all clear" signal. Please keep students calm and do not allow any student to leave your area for any reason.
- Do not call the office for updates as to what is happening. Information will be shared as it is available
- Maintenance / custodial staff are to close off all ventilation within the building.

If you are not in a classroom

- Go to your classroom or a nearby area for safety, taking students with you, securing windows and ventilation.
- Students/staff are to remain in a safely closed area, until given the "all clear" signal. Complete the Accountability procedure using the Wing leader Process.
- Please keep students calm and do not allow any student to leave your area for any reason.
- Do not call the office for updates as to what is happening. Information will be shared as it is available.

Wait for further instructions.

Shelter-in-Place On Campus HazMat Incident

On-site IC/administrators will determine whether sheltering should take place in classrooms or predetermined shelters within the confines of the buildings.

OR

A teacher/ staff person may initiate the process.

If a letter or item is received that contains powder or a written threat:

- Do not shake or empty the envelope.
- Isolate the specific area of the workplace so that no one disturbs the item. Close all windows and doors. Do not allow anyone in or out of the area.
- Call the office for help. State the problem and ask for a staff member to come to help with the students.
- The office MUST notify Custodial Personnel to close/turn off all air moving systems within the building.
- Call 911 and tell them what you received, and what you have done with it. Indicate whether the envelope contains any visible powder or if powder was released.
- Move all students/staff to another room, away from the object.
- When help arrives, make sure an accurate list of all persons in the room is available.
- When emergency responders arrive, they will provide further instructions.
- Complete the Student/ Adult Accountability procedure using the Wing Leader Process.

Important:

- Do not panic.
- Do not walk around with the letter or item.

- Do not shake it.
- Do not merely discard the item.

Bomb Threat/ Threat Of violence

Bomb Threat

NOTE: Sophisticated bombs can be activated by radio signals and electronic devices -limit student use of cellular phones. Pass information and instructions to teachers by messenger.

Phone Call Recipient

- Keep caller on the phone as long as possible and don't hang up.
- If student is answering the phone, have an adult take the call.
- Signal someone to alert the Principal's office/IC.
- Write down everything the caller says.
- Gather as much information as possible about the caller (sex, age,, ethnicity, accent.)
- Notice any background noises.

Principal's Office/IC

- Talk to the recipient of the call and make an assessment.
- Decide whether or not to evacuate the building.
- Call 911.
- Call the District Office. They will ensure that the necessary Administrators and Board Members are notified.
- If evacuation is necessary, refer to evacuation procedures.
- If a shelter-in-place is necessary, refer to shelter in-place procedures.
- Under no circumstances are employees to touch a suspicious item.

AR 3516.2 - Bomb Threats

To maintain a safe and secure environment for district students and staff, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that the district's emergency and disaster preparedness plan and/or each school's comprehensive safety plan includes procedures for dealing with bomb threats. He/she also shall provide training regarding the procedures to site administrators, safety personnel, and staff members who customarily handle mail, telephone calls, or email.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

(cf. 4040 - Employee Use of Technology)

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

Receiving Threats

Any staff member receiving a telephoned bomb threat shall try to keep the caller on the line in order to gather information about the location and timing of the bomb and the person(s) responsible. To the extent possible, the staff member should also take note of the caller's gender, age, any distinctive features of voice or speech, and any background noises such as music, traffic, machinery, or voices.

If the bomb threat is received through the mail system or in writing, the staff member who receives it should handle the letter, note, or package as minimally as possible. If the threat is received through electronic means, such as email or text messaging, the staff member should not delete the message.

Response Procedure

The following procedure shall be followed when a bomb threat is received:

1. Any employee who receives a bomb threat shall immediately call 911 and also report the threat to the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee noting of the time threat was made. If the threat is in writing, the employee shall place the message in an envelope and take note of where and by whom it was found.

2. Any student or employee who sees a suspicious package shall promptly notify the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee.

3. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall immediately use fire drill signals and initiate standard evacuation procedures as specified in the emergency plan.

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

(cf. 3516.1 - Fire Drills and Fires)

4. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall turn off any two-way radio equipment which is located in a threatened building.

Law enforcement and/or fire department staff shall conduct the bomb search. No school staff shall search for or handle any explosive or incendiary device.

(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)

No one shall reenter the threatened building(s) until the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee declares that reentry is safe based on law enforcement and/or fire department clearance.

(cf. 3516.5 - Emergency Schedules)

To the extent possible, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall maintain communications with staff, parents/guardians, the Governing Board, other governmental agencies, and the media during the period of the incident.

(cf. 1112 - Media Relations)

Following the incident, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide crisis counseling for students and/or staff as needed.

(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)

Any employee or student found to have made a bomb threat shall be subject to disciplinary procedures and/or criminal prosecution.

(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 5131 - Conduct)

(cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

Bus Disaster

AR 3543 - Transportation Safety and Emergencies

Cautionary Notice 2010-13: AB 1610 (Ch. 724, Statutes of 2010) amended Education Code 37252.2 and Government Code 17581.5 to relieve districts from the obligation, until July 1, 2013, to perform any activities that are deemed to be reimbursable state mandates under those sections. As a result, certain provisions of the following policy or administrative regulation that reflect those requirements may be suspended.

Safety Equipment

Each school bus shall be equipped with at least one fire extinguisher located in the driver's compartment which meets the standards specified in law. (Education Code 39838; 13 CCR 1242)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that any school bus which is purchased or leased by the district is equipped with a combination pelvic and upper torso passenger restraint system at all designated seating positions if that bus:

(Vehicle Code 27316, 27316.5; 13 CCR 1201)

1. Is a Type 1 school bus designed for carrying more than 16 passengers and the driver and is manufactured on or after July 1, 2005
2. Is a Type 2 school bus or student activity bus designed for carrying 16 or fewer passengers and the driver, or designed for carrying 20 or fewer passengers and the driver and having a manufacturer's vehicle weight rating of 10,000 pounds or less, and is manufactured on or after July 1, 2004

When a school bus or student activity bus is equipped with a passenger restraint system, all passengers shall use the passenger restraint system. (5 CCR 14105)

Safe Bus Operations

School buses and student activity buses shall not be operated whenever the number of passengers exceeds bus seating capacity, except when necessary in emergency situations which require that individuals be transported immediately to ensure their safety. (cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

School bus operations shall be limited when atmospheric conditions reduce visibility on the roadway to 200 feet or less during regular home-to-school transportation service. Bus drivers for school activity trips shall have the authority to discontinue bus operation whenever they determine that it is unsafe to continue operation because of reduced visibility. (Vehicle Code 34501.6) (cf. 3516.5 - Emergency Schedules)

(cf. 3540 - Transportation)

(cf. 3541.1 - Transportation for School-Related Trips)

(cf. 3542 - School Bus Drivers)

A person shall not drive a motor vehicle while using a wireless telephone, except under the following conditions: (Vehicle Code 23123, 23125)

1. When he/she uses a wireless telephone that is specifically designed and configured to allow hands-free listening and talking, provided it is used in that manner while driving
2. For emergency purposes, including, but not limited to, an emergency call to a law enforcement agency, health care provider, fire department, or other emergency service agency or entity
3. In the case of a school bus driver, for work-related purposes

(cf. 3513.1 - Cellular Phone Reimbursement)

(cf. 4040 - Employee Use of Technology)

A person shall not drive a motor vehicle while using an electronic wireless communications device to write, send, or read a text-based communication, including, but not limited to, text messages, instant messages, and email. This prohibition does not include reading, selecting, or entering a telephone number or name in an electronic wireless communications device for the purpose of making or receiving a telephone call. (Vehicle Code 23123.5)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall review all investigations of bus incidents and accidents to develop preventative measures.

(cf. 4112.42/4212.42/4312.42 - Drug and Alcohol Testing for School Bus Drivers)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may place a notice at bus entrances that warns against unauthorized entry.

The driver or another school official may order any person to disembark if that person enters a bus without prior authorization.

(Education Code 39842; 13 CCR 1256.5)

(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)

Transportation Safety Plan for Boarding and Exiting Buses

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall develop a transportation safety plan containing procedures for school personnel to follow to ensure the safe transport of students. The plan shall include all of the following: (Education Code 39831.3)

1. Procedures for determining if students in grades prekindergarten through 8 require an escort to cross a private road or highway at a bus stop pursuant to Vehicle Code 22112
2. Procedures for all students in grades prekindergarten through 8 to follow as they board and exit the bus at their bus stops
3. Procedures for boarding and exiting a school bus at a school or other trip destination

A copy of the plan shall be kept at each school site and made available upon request to the California Highway Patrol. (Education Code 39831.3)

Notifications

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide written safety information to the parents/guardians of all students in grades prekindergarten through 6 who have not previously been transported in a school bus or student activity bus. This information shall be provided upon registration and shall contain: (Education Code 39831.5)

1. A list of school bus stops near each student's home
 2. General rules of conduct at school bus loading zones
 3. Red light crossing instructions
 4. A description of the school bus danger zone
 5. Instructions for safety while walking to and from school bus stops
- (cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

Student Instruction

All students who are transported in a school bus or student activity bus shall receive instruction in school bus emergency procedures and passenger safety. (Education Code 39831.5)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall ensure that instruction is provided to students as follows:

1. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall annually provide appropriate instruction in safe riding practices and emergency evacuation drills to each student who receives home-to-school transportation in a school bus. (5 CCR 14102)
 2. At least once each school year, all students in grades prekindergarten through 8 who receive home-to-school transportation shall receive safety instruction which includes, but is not limited to: (Education Code 39831.5)
 - a. Proper loading and unloading procedures, including escorting by the driver
 - b. How to safely cross the street, highway, or private road
 - c. In school buses with passenger restraint systems, instruction in the use of such systems as specified in 5 CCR 14105, including, but not limited to, the proper fastening and release of the passenger restraint system, acceptable placement of passenger restraint systems on students, times at which the passenger restraint systems should be fastened and released, and acceptable placement of the passenger restraint systems when not in use
 - d. Proper passenger conduct
- (cf. 5131.1 - Bus Conduct)
- e. Bus evacuation procedures
 - f. Location of emergency equipment

As part of this instruction, students shall evacuate the school bus through emergency exit doors. Instruction also may include responsibilities of passengers seated next to an emergency exit. (Education Code 39831.5)

Each time the above instruction is given, the following information shall be documented: (Education Code 39831.5)

- a. District name
- b. School name and location
- c. Date of instruction
- d. Names of supervising adults
- e. Number of students participating
- f. Grade levels of students
- g. Subjects covered in instruction
- h. Amount of time taken for instruction
- i. Bus driver's name
- j. Bus number
- k. Additional remarks

This documentation shall be kept on file at the district office or the school for one year and shall be available for inspection by the California Highway Patrol. (Education Code 39831.5)

3. Before departing on a school activity trip, all students riding on a school bus or student activity bus shall receive safety instruction which includes, but is not limited to: (Education Code 39831.5)

- a. Location of emergency exits
- b. Location and use of emergency equipment

This instruction also may include responsibilities of passengers seated next to an emergency exit. (Education Code 39831.5)

Disorderly Conduct

BP 3515.2 - Disruptions

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe and orderly environment for students, staff, and others on district property or while engaged in school activities.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall remove any individual who, by his/her presence or action, disrupts or threatens to disrupt normal operations at a school campus or any other district facility, threatens the health or safety of anyone on district property, or causes or threatens to cause damage to district property or to any property on school grounds.

(cf. 1250 - Visitors/Outsiders)

(cf. 3515 - Campus Security)

(cf. 4118 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 5131.4 - Student Disturbances)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall establish a plan describing staff responsibilities and actions to be taken when an individual is causing or threatening to cause a disruption. The plan shall address, as appropriate, visitor registration procedures; campus security measures; evacuation procedures; lock-down procedures; possible responses to an active shooter situation; communications within the school and with parents/guardians, law enforcement, and the media in the event of an emergency; and crisis counseling or other assistance for students and staff after a disruption. In developing such a plan, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall consult with law enforcement to create guidelines for law enforcement support and intervention when necessary.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)

(cf. 3515.7 - Firearms on School Grounds)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide training to school staff on how to identify and respond to actions or situations that may constitute a disruption.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

Any employee who believes that a disruption may occur shall immediately contact the principal. The principal or designee shall notify law enforcement in accordance with Education Code 48902 and 20 USC 7151 and in other situations, as appropriate.

AR 3515.2 - Disruptions

The principal or designee may direct any person, except a student, school employee, or other person required by his/her employment to be on school grounds, to leave school grounds or school activity if:

1. The principal or designee has reasonable basis for concluding that the person is committing or has entered the campus with the purpose of committing an act which is likely to interfere with the peaceful conduct, discipline, good order, or administration of the school or a school activity, or with the intent of inflicting damage to any person or property. (Education Code 44810, 44811; Penal Code 626.7)

2. The person fights or challenges another person to a fight, willfully disturbs another person by loud and unreasonable noise, or uses offensive language which could provoke a violent reaction. (Penal Code 415.5)

3. The person, without lawful business for being present, loiters around a school or reenters a school within 72 hours after he/she was asked to leave. (Penal Code 653b)

4. The person is required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Penal Code 290 and does not have a lawful purpose and written permission from the principal or designee to be on school grounds. (Penal Code 626.81)

(cf. 1250 - Visitors/Outsiders)

(cf. 3515.5 - Sex Offender Notification)

5. The person is a specified drug offender, as defined in Penal Code 626.85, and does not have written permission from the principal or designee to be on school grounds. However, such specified drug offender may be on school grounds during any school activity if he/she is a student or the parent/guardian of a student attending the school. (Penal Code 626.85)

6. The person willfully or knowingly creates a disruption with the intent to threaten the immediate physical safety of students, staff, or others while attending, arriving at, or leaving school. (Penal Code 626.8)

7. The person has otherwise established a continued pattern of unauthorized entry on school grounds. (Penal Code 626.8)

(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)

(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)

(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)

(cf. 6145.2 - Athletic Competition)

The principal or designee shall allow a parent/guardian who was previously directed to leave school grounds to reenter for the purpose of retrieving his/her child for disciplinary reasons, medical attention, or family emergencies, or with the principal or designee's prior written permission. (Penal Code 626.7, 626.85)

When directing any person to leave school premises, the principal or designee shall inform the person that he/she may be guilty of a crime if he/she: (Education Code 32211; Penal Code 626.7, 626.8, 636.85)

1. Fails to leave or remains after being directed to leave
2. Returns to the campus without following the school's posted registration requirements
3. Returns within seven days after being directed to leave

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

Whenever an individual is causing or threatening to cause a disruption at any district facility other than a school campus, the Superintendent or designee may direct that individual to leave the facility consistent with this regulation and the accompanying Board policy.

Appeal Procedure

Any person who is asked to leave a school building or grounds may appeal to the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee.

This appeal shall be made no later than the second school day after the person has departed from the school building or grounds.

After reviewing the matter with the principal or designee and the person making the appeal, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall render his/her decision within 24 hours after the appeal is made, and this decision shall be binding.

(Education Code 32211)

The decision of the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may be appealed to the Governing Board. Such an appeal shall be made no later than the second school day after the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee has rendered his/her decision. The Board shall consider and decide the appeal at its next scheduled regular or adjourned regular public meeting. The Board's decision shall be final. (Education Code 32211)

In any circumstance where a person has been directed to leave a school building or ground where the Superintendent's or Board's office is situated, he/she may nevertheless enter the school building or ground solely for the purpose of making the appeal.

(Education Code 32211)

BP5131.4 - Student Disturbances

The Governing Board desires to provide orderly campuses that create a positive school environment and are conducive to learning. When students initiate or are involved in a campus disturbance that has the potential to threaten the safety of students or staff, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may request law enforcement assistance.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee and the principal of each school shall establish a school disturbance response plan that is intended to curb disruptions which may lead to riots, violence, or vandalism at school or at school-sponsored events. In developing each school's plan, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall consult with local law enforcement authorities to create guidelines for law enforcement support and intervention.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism and Graffiti)

Staff are encouraged to be alert to conditions at school that may lead to a disturbance, such as racial or cultural conflict, student protests, or gang intimidation and confrontations. Staff who believe that a disturbance is imminent, or who see a disturbance occurring, shall immediately contact the principal and invoke the school disturbance response plan.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 5136 - Gangs)

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)

Students who participate in a campus disturbance shall be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations.

(cf. 3515 - Campus Security)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

AR5131.4 - Student Disturbances

Prohibited Activities

A student involved or attempting to be involved in any of the following prohibited activities shall be subject to discipline:

1. Disturbing the peace, including, but not limited to, causing or attempting to cause a riot, burning or destroying property, fighting, challenging another to fight, or using offensive words likely to provoke a fight

(cf. 3515 - Campus Security)

2. Disrupting school operations, including, but not limited to, exercising free expression which is obscene, libelous, or slanderous or so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises or the violation of lawful school regulations, or substantially disrupting the orderly operation of the school (Education Code 48907)

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

Other examples of activities that may be considered disrupting school operations include, but are not limited to:

- a. Organizing or participating in unauthorized assemblies on school premises
- b. Participating in sit-ins or stand-ins which deny students or employees normal access to school premises
- c. Interfering with or unauthorized use of the district's computer system

(cf. 6163.4 - Student Use of Technology)

3. Refusing to disperse, including, but not limited to, assembling for the purpose of causing a disruption and refusing to disperse upon the direction of school personnel

4. Boycotting school, including, but not limited to, participating in any protest that involves nonattendance where attendance is required at school, class, or at a school activity

Any student who participates in a boycott shall be given an unexcused absence and may be classified as truant, regardless of any parent/guardian approval of the absence.

(cf. 5113 - Absences and Excuses)

(cf. 5113.1 - Chronic Absence and Truancy)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

Extension of Class Period and/or Dismissal of School

During any disturbance in which additional students might become involved while changing classes, the principal or designee may notify all staff that any class currently in session will be extended until further notice. Upon receiving this notification, staff shall ensure that all students in their charge remain in one location under their supervision and shall ask all students who are in the halls to return to their classes immediately.

The principal may also request that the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer dismiss school in accordance with the school disturbance response plan.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

Earthquake

AR 3516.3 - Earthquake Emergency Procedure System

Earthquake Preparedness

Earthquake emergency procedures shall be established in every school building having an occupant capacity of 50 or more students, or more than one classroom, and shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 32282)

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

Earthquake emergency procedures shall be aligned with the Standardized Emergency Management System and the National Incident Management System. (Government Code 8607; 19 CCR 2400-2450)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee may work with the California Emergency Management Agency and the Seismic Safety Commission to develop and establish the earthquake emergency procedures. (Education Code 32282)

Earthquake emergency procedures shall outline the roles and responsibilities of students and staff during and after an earthquake.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following: (Education Code 32282)

1. A school building disaster plan, ready for implementation at any time, for maintaining the safety and care of students and staff
2. A drop procedure whereby each student and staff member takes cover under a table or desk, dropping to his/her knees, with the head protected by the arms and the back to the windows

Drop procedures shall be practiced at least once each school quarter in elementary schools and at least once each semester in secondary schools.

3. Protective measures to be taken before, during, and following an earthquake

4. A program to ensure that students and staff are aware of and properly trained in the earthquake emergency procedure system

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

Staff and students shall be informed of the dangers to expect in an earthquake and procedures to be followed. Students shall be instructed to remain silent and follow directions given by staff in such an emergency. Staff and students also shall be taught safety precautions to take if they are in the open or on the way to or from school when an earthquake occurs.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall designate primary and alternative locations outside of buildings, which may include areas off campus if necessary, where individuals on a school site will assemble following evacuation. In designating such areas, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall consider potential post-earthquake hazards outside school buildings including, but not limited to, power lines, trees, covered walkways, chain link fences that may be an electric shock hazard, and areas near buildings that may have debris.

Earthquake emergency procedures also shall outline primary and alternative evacuation routes that avoid areas with potential hazards to the extent possible. The needs of students with disabilities shall be considered when planning evacuation routes.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall consider the danger of a post-earthquake tsunami when developing evacuation routes and locations, including the need to evacuate to higher ground.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall identify at least one individual within each building to determine if an evacuation is necessary, the best evacuation location, and the best route to that location when an earthquake occurs.

The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall identify potential earthquake hazards in classrooms and other district facilities, including, but not limited to, areas where the main gas supply or electric current enters the building, suspended ceilings, pendant light fixtures, large windows, stairwells, science laboratories, storage areas for hazardous materials, shop areas, and unsecured furniture and equipment. To the extent possible, dangers presented by such potential hazards shall be minimized by securing equipment and furnishings and removing heavy objects from high shelves.

Earthquake While Indoors at School

When an earthquake occurs, the following actions shall be taken inside buildings and classrooms:

1. Staff shall have students perform the drop procedure. Students should stay in the drop position until the emergency is over or until further instructions are given.
2. In laboratories, burners should be extinguished, if possible, before taking cover.
3. As soon as possible, staff shall move students away from windows, shelves, and heavy objects or furniture that may fall.
4. After the earthquake, the principal or designee shall determine whether planned evacuation routes and assembly locations are safe and shall communicate with teachers and other staff.
5. When directed by the principal or designee to evacuate, or if classrooms or other facilities present dangerous hazards that require immediate evacuation, staff shall account for all students under their supervision and shall evacuate the building in an orderly manner.

Earthquake While Outdoors on School Grounds

When an earthquake occurs, the following actions shall be taken by staff or other persons in authority who are outdoors on school grounds:

1. Staff shall direct students to walk away from buildings, trees, overhead power lines, power poles, or exposed wires.
2. Staff shall have students perform the drop procedure.
3. Staff shall have students stay in the open until the earthquake is over or until further directions are given.

Earthquake While on the Bus

If students are on the school bus when an earthquake occurs, the bus driver shall take proper precautions to ensure student safety, which may include pulling over to the side of the road or driving to a location away from outside hazards, if possible. Following the earthquake, the driver shall contact the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee for instructions before proceeding on the route or, if such contact is not possible, drive to an evacuation or assembly location.

(cf. 3543 - Transportation Safety and Emergencies)

Subsequent Emergency Procedures

After an earthquake episode has subsided, the following actions shall be taken:

1. Staff shall extinguish small fires if safe.
2. Staff shall provide first aid to any injured students, take roll, and report missing students to the principal or designee.
3. Staff and students shall refrain from lighting any stoves or burners or operating any electrical switches until the area is declared safe.
4. All buildings shall be inspected for water and gas leaks, electrical breakages, and large cracks or earth slippage affecting buildings.
5. The principal or designee shall post staff at safe distances from all building entrances and instruct staff and students to remain outside the buildings until they are declared safe.
6. The principal or designee shall request assistance as needed from the county or city civil defense office, fire and police departments, city and county building inspectors, and utility companies and shall confer with them regarding the advisability of closing the school.
7. The principal or designee shall contact the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee and request further instructions after assessing the earthquake damage.

8. The Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide updates to parents/guardians of district students and members of the community about the incident, any safety issues, and follow-up directions.

Fire in Surrounding Area

Wildfire Safety Plan

Introduction

The Tahoe Truckee Unified School District is dedicated to safeguarding the well-being of our students, staff, and school buildings in the face of the significant wildfire risk in our community. Our comprehensive Wildfire Safety Plan focuses on proactive measures, including annual site assessments and recommendations for defensible space maintenance, debris removal, tree management, and building hardening. We closely monitor wildfires both within and outside our district boundaries, communicate with local emergency services, and follow protocols for sheltering in place or evacuating students and staff when necessary. Our goal is to ensure a secure learning environment and effectively respond to potential wildfire threats.

I. Preventative Measures

A. Tahoe Truckee Unified School District (District) recognizes the high risk of wildfire events within our community and the importance of being proactive in protecting our students, staff and buildings. The District will meet annually with local Fire Districts to perform individual site assessments at every

school site to determine potential wildfire risks. These site assessments may include recommendations for:

1. Defensible Space maintenance and expansion. Defensible space is the buffer between your structure and the surrounding area. Adequate defensible space acts as a barrier to slow or halt the progress of fire that would otherwise engulf your property. It also helps ensure the safety of firefighters defending your property.
2. Removal of debris from roofs and gutters.
3. Tree Removal.
4. Tree limbing.
5. Building hardening.

II. Wildfire Outside the District Boundaries

A. As we have learned over the last several years, a wildfire outside of the Tahoe Truckee area can still have large impacts on our community. A wildfire can quickly change in intensity and direction due to weather, the amount of combustible materials and lack of wildfire fighting resources. It can also impact the air quality of distant communities. Administration will continually monitor the progress of the fire and the impacts on the District. The District will:

1. Monitor the proximity, direction, and containment of the wildfire.
2. Monitor the Air Quality and follow our Air Quality Matrix.
3. Communicate regularly with local fire agencies, law enforcement, and Emergency Services personnel to be apprised of the current status and any potential risks.
4. Monitor weather and smoke forecast in collaboration with local Air Quality Control Districts.

III. Wildfire Near or Approaching District Boundaries

A. In the event of a wildfire near or approaching the District Boundaries, District Administration will coordinate with local Emergency Services Personnel to assess the threat and risks to our community. This will include assessment of the proximity, direction and containment of the wildfire, air quality, and potential of evacuation orders.

1. If this occurs during non-school hours, the District may close schools until further notice depending on information and recommendations from local Emergency Services.
2. If this occurs during school hours students and staff will shelter in place.
 - a) Staff will coordinate with local Emergency Services to determine best plan of action.
 - b) If no threat, schools will remain in shelter in place status until further notice.
 - c) Site Personnel should turn down HVAC systems to prevent smoke from entering building. Turn on air purifiers.
 - d) If air quality is poor, move staff and students from portable classrooms into main building.
 - e) Parents will be notified via BlackBoard Connect of the status of their child's school. It will be requested that parents do not arrive at the school until notified.

f) Depending on the status of the wildfire, emergency operations, and roadway and traffic conditions, an early release may be considered.

IV. Wildfire Within District Boundaries

A. In the event a wildfire is within the District Boundaries, District Administration will coordinate with local Emergency Services Personnel to assess the threat and risks to our community and school buildings. This will include assessment of the proximity, direction and containment of the wildfire, air quality, and potential of evacuation orders.

1. If no immediate threat and this occurs during non-school hours, the District may close schools until further notice depending on information and recommendations from local Emergency Services.

2. If no immediate threat and during school hours please follow protocol III.A.2. Transportation department notified and at the ready.

3. If immediate threat to school building and during school hours:

a) Shelter in Place

b) Site personnel performs utility shutdown.

c) If students and staff are in portable classrooms, move them to main building.

d) Place wet rags/towels at the bottom of main doorway entrances.

e) Fire District notified to deploy engines/crews to school.

f) Transportation Department at the ready. District will coordinate with Emergency Services Personnel to determine if bus evacuation is necessary or practicable.

g) Parents will be notified via BlackBoard Connect of the status of their child's school. It will be requested that parents do not arrive at the school until notified.

4. Evacuation of the School

a) In most situations, sheltering in place in a school building is the safest course of action. However, circumstances can quickly change during a wildfire event. Possible evacuation methods are as follows:

(1) Bus evacuation and parent reunification offsite.

(a) This method will be evaluated based on

(i) Access- whether vehicles have access to main roadways and the school site.

(ii) Availability- of buses and drivers.

(iii) Safety- whether buses can safely transport students to a safe location.

(b) If a bus evacuation occurs, students may be re-located to the following locations:

(i) Another District school site or community location outside of the threat zone.

(ii) A safe location outside of the community such as Reno or Carson City.

(iii) Parents will be notified of the reunification location as soon as possible.

(2) Parent Reunification on site

(a) This option would be coordinated with Emergency Services personnel to ensure safety and alleviate roadway traffic and congestion. The District will notify parents of appropriate pickup times.

(i) Sites may assign incremental pick up times by alphabet or other method.

(ii) Remaining students transported by staff vehicles or bus to a safe location.

(3) Walking Evacuation

(a) A walking evacuation should occur only if fire has infiltrated the building or conditions exist that prevent staff and students from remaining inside the building. Site administrators should evaluate the local conditions and take the safest course of action. This may include following the

planned site evacuation protocol or finding a new assembly area with open space outside the direction of the fire.

Fire on School Grounds

AR 3516.1 - Fire Drills and Fires

Fire Drills

The principal shall cause the fire alarm signal to be sounded at least once every month. (Education Code 32001)

The principal shall also hold fire drills at least once a month at the elementary level, four times every school year at the intermediate level, and not less than twice every school year at the secondary level. (Education Code 32001)

1. The principal shall notify staff as to the schedule for fire drills.

2. Whenever a fire drill is held, all students, teachers and other employees shall be directed to leave the building. (5 CCR 550)

3. Teachers shall ascertain that no student remains in the building.

4. Teachers shall be prepared to select alternate exits and shall direct their classes to these exits whenever the designated escape route is blocked.
5. The principal or designee shall keep a record of each fire drill conducted and file a copy of this record with the office of the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee.

Fires

When a fire is discovered in any part of the school, the following actions shall be taken:

1. The principal or designee shall sound fire signals, unless the school and/or building is equipped with an automatic fire detection and alarm system. (Education Code 32001)
2. The principal or designee shall call 911.
3. All persons shall be directed to leave the building and shall proceed outside to designated assembly areas.
4. Staff shall give students clear direction and supervision and help maintain a calm and orderly response.
5. In outside assembly areas, teachers shall take roll, report missing students, and provide assistance to any injured students.
6. In outside assembly areas, the principal, designee and/or each department head shall account for their staff, report missing staff, and provide assistance to any injured staff.
7. If the fire is extensive, students shall be taken to an alternate location for protective custody until parents/guardians can pick them up or until they can be safely transported to their homes.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

Lightning

In the event of lightning or a thunderstorm, TTUSD will abide by the guidelines for lightning and thunder safety set forth by the National Federation of State High School Association (NFHS), the NFHS Sports Medicine Advisory Committee (NFHS SMAC Lightning Position Statement). In addition, the National Athletic Trainers Association (NATA) position on lightning safety for athletics and recreation.

Responsibilities and Authority:

It is the responsibility of the Site Administrator or designee to monitor weather conditions at school. The Site Administrator or designee is responsible for determining when it's necessary to cease outdoor activities due to weather related events and to direct staff, students, and school volunteers to seek safe shelter. It is the responsibility of those referenced above to closely monitor weather conditions and update the status as needed.

Monitoring the Weather - Criteria for Outdoor Activity:

The Site Administrator or designee should monitor weather during outdoor activities and be prepared for any potential thunderstorms. If thunderstorms are present or approaching, the Site Administrator or designee shall observe lightning and thunder patterns. If lightning is visible or detected within 10 miles, the thunderstorm is close enough to strike your location. The Site Administrator/Designees should direct staff, students, and volunteers to take shelter immediately! Site Administrators can use a weather monitoring app, such as WeatherBug, to monitor an approaching thunderstorm.

Staff can use the Flash-to-Bang method for determining distance from a lightning strike:

When a lightning flash is observed, start counting in seconds until you hear thunder

Divide that count by 5

Result is number of miles from the lightning strike

Returning to Outdoor Activities:

Students and staff should not resume outdoor activities until 30 minutes have passed since the last visible or audible occurrence of thunder and lightning. If there is any subsequent thunder or lightning after the beginning of the 30 minute count, the clock should be reset and another 30 minute count should begin. The WeatherBug app also tracks in a 30 minute timeframe, if needed.

Other Safety Guidelines:

If outdoor activity is suspended, all fields and outdoor play areas should be cleared.

Appropriate Shelter:

Fully enclosed, substantial building with plumbing, electricity, and a landline

Vehicle, fully enclosed with a metal roof and the windows closed

Do Not Take Shelter:

Under or near trees

Near flagpoles or light poles

In open shelters such as storage sheds, dugouts, gazebos, and/or tents

If you are caught outside with no safe shelter nearby:

Immediately get off elevated areas such as hills, mountain ridges, or peaks.

Never lie flat on the ground. Crouch down in a ball-like position with your head tucked and hands over your ears so that you are down low with minimal contact with the ground.

Never shelter under an isolated tree. If you are in a forest, shelter near lower trees.

Never use a cliff or rocky overhang for shelter.

Immediately get out of and away from ponds, lakes, and other bodies of water.

Stay away from objects that conduct electricity (such as barbed wire fences, power lines, or windmills).

People who have been struck by lightning do not carry an electrical charge, so it's safe to touch them. If possible, move the patient to a safe location to perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). Call 911 to activate local EMS. Lightning-strike victims who show signs of cardiac arrest or respiratory arrest need emergency help quickly. Prompt, aggressive CPR has been highly effective for the survival of victims of lightning strikes.

Loss or Failure Of Utilities

Utility: Major System Failure

Site Action

1) Power failure.

- Site Administrator notifies Maintenance and appropriate utility company.
- Students are to remain in class with their teacher and are to be under the supervision of the staff at all times. If you are in complete darkness, move students to a more lighted area within the building. Notify the office of your location when possible.
- Teachers are to turn off all appliances, computers, and other electrical equipment. Turn off electric motors. This will help us avoid damage from a power surge once power is resumed.
- Teachers without a class are to report to the School Office. They will assist as needed in classrooms and act as "runners."
- We will communicate with classes via "runners" and/ or bullhorns.
- If power is out for an extended period of time, we will attempt to maintain our regular class schedule (i.e. maintain starting and ending times for periods.) You will be notified of the specific schedule to be followed.
- Until told to do otherwise, students/staff are to remain in their classrooms. Please do not release students from class until instructed to do so.
- If school is to be dismissed early, you will be notified. (Because of the time required for transportation to activate the buses for the students, it may be several hours between when we lose power and the time school can be dismissed.)

2) Downed power lines or broken gas mains.

- Evacuate the area.
- Move upwind from leaks.
- Do not touch or move any power lines.
- Call Maintenance.

3) Main telephone failure.

- Use nearest operational phone (cell phone, pay phone, residence).
- Notify the District Office.

4) Water service disruption.

- Do not use toilets or other water facilities. Leave all sinks in the off position.
- Contact Maintenance.

District Action

- Dispatch appropriate Maintenance personnel to site.
- Establish emergency communications as necessary.

- Coordinate emergency response from Transportation, Food Services, etc.
- Coordinate with appropriate utility.

Psychological Trauma

Tips for the classroom

Classroom debriefing is a very successful form of crisis intervention in traumatic incidents. These activities provide a break from the normal classroom routine and give students a chance to begin to ventilate feelings and explore the implications and their reactions to the event in a safe, structured, supportive environment with trained, caring adults.

Keep in mind that every participant has the right to pass, interaction between members should be respectful, and most importantly, what is said is confidential unless the facilitators believe someone is in danger of hurting themselves or others.

All students, regardless of age, experience loss and grief when given a safe environment in which to express what they are experiencing. This can become a process of growth and healing. The following guidelines are meant to provide just such an environment.

- Do not deny any students their feelings. Give them permission to express what they are experiencing without shame.
- Do not judge one student's reaction by another's.
- Reassure them that anger, guilt, sadness, and tears are normal responses to loss.
- Tell them you are sorry about the loss.
- Encourage students to talk about their feelings, but respect the right not to talk if they choose not to. Suggest alternative means of expressing themselves such as drawing their feelings, writing a short story or poem, sculpting with clay, listening to music which seems to capture their feelings, etc.
- Assist students in understanding that to heal they will need time alone as well as time with their friends and family.
- Let them know that a person can be very sad even though they may not be crying.
- Help students to recognize their anger and to find non-hurtful, constructive ways of ventilating it.
- Encourage students to discuss their guilt feelings. Help them to determine if their guilt is justified or rational. Let them know they are only human and that we all continue to learn as we experience more of life.
- Charitable and other altruistic acts provide socially constructive means of mourning and can help to mitigate feelings of guilt. Be cautious of excessive memorials.
- Be aware of student's intellectual and emotional limitations and understand their development stage.
- Provide honest, clear and direct answers to questions about the death, the funeral, and other aspects of the loss.
- When you don't have an accurate answer to something, say so.
- When you sense a student or staff member needs individual help, notify your crisis response team.

What can we do as staff to comfort students and each other?

On-going Activities

With all groups, a variety of activities might be appropriate as the days go by. Classroom activities for students such as drawing, journal writing, play reenactment, creative writing or a similar event with different outcome or discussion groups are very helpful. Writing thank you notes to the emergency responders or getting involved in an activity to assist the parents/family of the victim(s) are all ways to continue the ventilating of feelings and help children recover from the trauma.

Providing separate Safe Rooms for children and staff to use as a resource when they are unable to cope and just need a place to take a time out is another activity. These rooms are to be supervised by the Incident Management Team or designee and should have writing and drawing supplies available as well as information on grief and trauma along with food and drink.

Staff meetings held either before school or after school for the next several days after the incident is important. It is here that staff can draw strength and support from one another, so they can continue to support students. Again, all staff need to be included, not just teachers.

Possible Grief Responses

Keep in mind that an individual's reaction to stress may present itself in a variety of ways. Look for the following in students and staff:

Physical Signs:

Hollowness in the stomach

Tightness in the chest

Tightness in the throat

Over-sensitivity to noise

Breathlessness, feeling short of breath

Weakness in the muscles

Dry mouth

Lack of energy

Emotional Signs:

Sadness

Anger

Helplessness

Guilt and self-reproach

Shock

Anxiety

Yearning

Emancipation

Loneliness

Relief

Numbness

Fatigue

Behavioral Signs:

Preoccupation

Sleep Disturbances

Absent-minded behavior

Appetite disturbance

Sighing

Crying

Restless over activity

Carrying objects that remind them of the victim

Hallucinations

Social withdrawal

Dreams of dying

Avoids or visits laces of reminders of the victim

Treasurers objects of the victim

Cognitions

Disbelief
Confusion

Suspected Contamination of Food or Water

AR 3514 - Environmental Safety

The quality and safety of the district's drinking water sources shall be regularly assessed and drinking fountains shall be regularly cleaned and maintained to avoid the presence of dirt, mold, or other impurities or health concerns.

Whenever any contaminants in the drinking water are determined to be a concern, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall take reasonable steps to identify the source and mitigate the concern to ensure the availability of safe drinking water. As needed, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall provide alternative sources of drinking water, such as bottled water, to ensure that students have access to fresh drinking water at mealtimes and at other times throughout the day.

Whenever testing of drinking water finds concentrations of lead that exceed federal and state standards, the Superintendent Chief Learning Officer or designee shall notify parents/guardians and take immediate steps to make inoperable any fountains or faucets where excess lead levels may exist. (Health and Safety Code 116277)

Tactical Responses to Criminal Incidents

Faculty Initial Actions and Response

"What to Do if You Discover an Incident"

Typically, incidents involving schools will come to the attention of a faculty or staff member by observation. The first faculty member discovering or receiving information about an incident will do the following:

1. Call the police or fire department immediately. The local emergency number is 911.
2. Activate the emergency system - Notify the site office/ initiate an all-call / notify the District Office, provide the following information;
 - Your name
 - Nature of incident
 - Location of incident
 - Severity of injuries or property damageTelephone number (as a call back)/ your location
3. Take action to protect students and adults. This might include:
 - Moving people away
 - Isolating and securing the area
 - Providing assistance as needed to students and personnel
 - Directing public safety responders to the scene

The district recognizes that catastrophic events can occur with little or no warning. The following information is to assist you should an incident occur.

Emergency Evacuation Map

This information is provided in an internal TTUSD document. Please see Exhibit A in our internal Comprehensive School Safety Plan for our Emergency Evacuation Map.